

## Law Enforcement, Courts, and Prisons

This section presents data on crimes committed, victims of crimes, arrests, and data related to criminal violations and the criminal justice system. The major sources of these data are the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts. BJS issues several reports, including *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics*, *Criminal Victimization in the United States*, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions*, *Children in Custody*, *Census of State Correctional Facilities and Survey of Prison Inmates*, *Census of Jails and Survey of Jail Inmates*, *Parole in the United States*, *Capital Punishment*, and the annual *Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System*. The Federal Bureau of Investigation's major annual reports are *Crime in the United States*, *Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted*, annual, and *Hate Crimes*, annual, which presents data on reported crimes as gathered from state and local law enforcement agencies.

**Legal jurisdiction and law enforcement**—Law enforcement is, for the most part, a function of state and local officers and agencies. The U.S. Constitution reserves general police powers to the states. By act of Congress, federal offenses include only offenses against the U.S. government and against or by its employees while engaged in their official duties and offenses which involve the crossing of state lines or an interference with interstate commerce. Excluding the military, there are 52 separate criminal law jurisdictions in the United States: 1 in each of the 50 states, 1 in the District of Columbia, and the federal jurisdiction. Each of these has its own criminal law and procedure and its own law enforcement agencies. While the systems of law enforcement are quite similar among the states, there are often substantial differences in the penalties for like offenses.

Law enforcement can be divided into three parts: Investigation of crimes and

arrests of persons suspected of committing them; prosecution of those charged with crime; and the punishment or treatment of persons convicted of crime.

**Crime**—There are two major approaches taken in determining the extent of crime. One perspective is provided by the FBI through its Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). The FBI receives monthly and annual reports from law enforcement agencies throughout the country, currently representing 94 percent of the national population. Each month, city police, sheriffs, and state police file reports on the number of index offenses, hate crimes and law enforcement assaults that become known to them. Additionally, data are collected for officers killed in the line of duty.

The FBI Crime Index offenses are as follows: *Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter* is based on police investigations, as opposed to the determination of a medical examiner or judicial body, includes willful felonious homicides and excludes attempts and assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, justifiable homicides, and deaths caused by negligence; *forcible rape* includes forcible rapes and attempts; *robbery* includes stealing or taking anything of value by force or violence or threat of force or violence and includes attempted robbery; *aggravated assault* includes assault with intent to kill; *burglary* includes any unlawful entry to commit a felony or a theft and includes attempted burglary and burglary followed by larceny; *larceny* includes theft of property or articles of value without use of force and violence or fraud and excludes embezzlement, “con games,” forgery, etc.; *motor vehicle theft* includes all cases where vehicles are driven away and abandoned but excludes vehicles taken for temporary use and returned by the taker. Arson was added as the eighth Index offense in April 1979 following a Congressional mandate. *Arson* includes any willful or malicious burning

or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

The monthly Uniform Crime Reports also contain data on crimes cleared by arrest and on characteristics of persons arrested for all criminal offenses. In summarizing and publishing crime data, the FBI depends primarily on the adherence to the established standards of reporting for statistical accuracy, presenting the data as information useful to persons concerned with the problem of crime and criminal law enforcement.

**National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS)**—A second perspective on crime is provided by this survey of the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Details about the crimes come directly from the victims. No attempt is made to validate the information against police records or any other source.

The NCVS measures rape, robbery, assault, household and personal larceny, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. The NCVS includes offenses reported to the police, as well as those not reported.

Police reporting rates (percent of victimizations) varied by type of crime. In 1994, for instance, 32 percent of the rapes/sexual assaults were reported; 55 percent of the robberies; 40 percent of assaults; 33 percent of personal thefts; 51 percent of the household burglaries; and 78 percent of motor vehicle thefts.

Murder and kidnaping are not covered. Commercial burglary and robbery were dropped from the program during 1977. The so-called victimless crimes, such as drunkenness, drug abuse, and prostitution, also are excluded, as are crimes for which it is difficult to identify knowledgeable respondents or to locate data records.

Crimes of which the victim may not be aware also cannot be measured effectively. Buying stolen property may fall into this category, as may some instances of embezzlement. Attempted crimes of many types probably are under recorded

for this reason. Events in which the victim has shown a willingness to participate in illegal activity also are excluded.

In any encounter involving a personal crime, more than one criminal act can be committed against an individual. For example, a rape may be associated with a robbery or a household offense, such as a burglary, can escalate into something more serious in the event of a personal confrontation. In classifying the survey-measured crimes, each criminal incident has been counted only once—by the most serious act that took place during the incident and ranked in accordance with the seriousness classification system used by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The order of seriousness for crimes against persons is as follows: Rape, robbery, assault, and larceny. Personal crimes take precedence over household offenses.

A *victimization*, basic measure of the occurrence of crime, is a specific criminal act as it affects a single victim. The number of victimizations is determined by the number of victims of such acts. Victimization counts serve as key elements in computing rates of victimization. For crimes against persons, the rates are based on the total number of individuals age 12 and over or on a portion of that population sharing a particular characteristic or set of traits. As general indicators of the danger of having been victimized during the reference period, the rates are not sufficiently refined to represent true measures of risk for specific individuals or households.

An *incident* is a specific criminal act involving one or more victims; therefore the number of incidents of personal crimes is lower than that of victimizations.

**Courts**—Statistics on criminal offenses and the outcome of prosecutions are incomplete for the country as a whole, although data are available for many states individually. The only national compilations of such statistics were made by the Census Bureau for 1932 to 1945 covering a maximum of 32 states and by the Bureau of Justice Statistics for 1986, 1988, 1990, and 1992 based on a nationally representative sample survey.

The bulk of civil and criminal litigation in the country is commenced and determined in the various state courts. Only when the U.S. Constitution and acts of Congress specifically confer jurisdiction upon the federal courts may civil or criminal litigation be heard and decided by them. Generally, the federal courts have jurisdiction over the following types of cases: Suits or proceedings by or against the United States; civil actions between private parties arising under the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States; civil actions between private litigants who are citizens of different states; civil cases involving admiralty, maritime, or prize jurisdiction; and all matters in bankruptcy. The Administrative Office of the United States Courts has compiled statistics on the caseload of the federal courts annually since 1940.

There are several types of courts with varying degrees of legal jurisdiction. These jurisdictions include original, appellate, general, and limited or special. A court of original jurisdiction is one having the authority initially to try a case and pass judgment on the law and the facts; a court of appellate jurisdiction is one with the legal authority to review cases and hear appeals; a court of general jurisdiction is a trial court of unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, also called a "major trial court"; a court of limited or special jurisdiction is a trial court with legal authority over only a particular class of cases, such as probate, juvenile, or traffic cases.

The 94 federal courts of original jurisdiction are known as the U.S. district courts. One or more of these courts is established in every state and one each in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Guam. Appeals from the district courts are taken to intermediate appellate

courts of which there are 13, known as U.S. courts of appeals and the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. The Supreme Court of the United States is the final and highest appellate court in the federal system of courts.

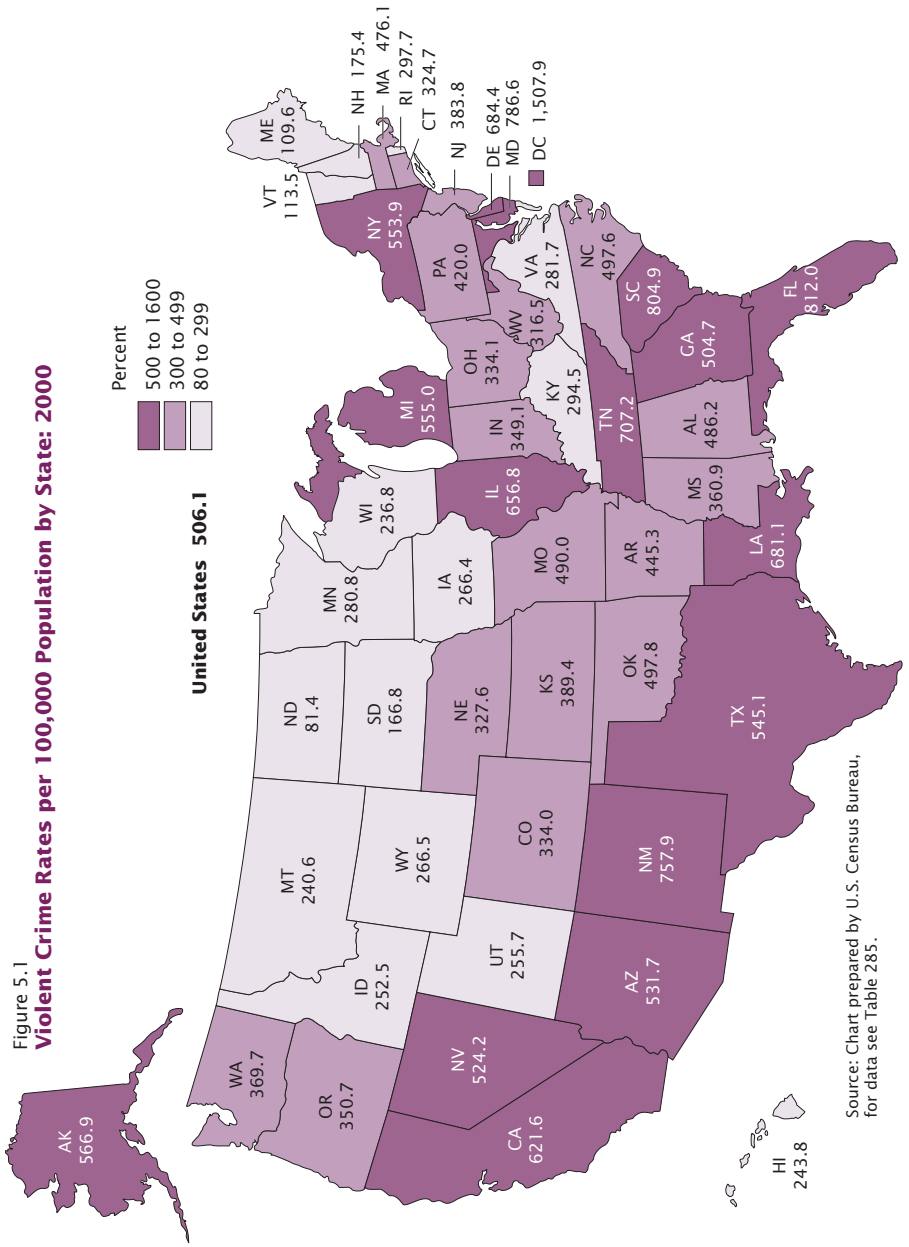
**Juvenile offenders**—For statistical purposes, the FBI and most states classify as juvenile offenders persons under the age of 18 years who have committed a crime or crimes.

Delinquency cases are all cases of youths referred to a juvenile court for violation of a law or ordinance or for seriously "antisocial" conduct. Several types of facilities are available for those adjudicated delinquent, ranging from the short-term physically unrestricted environment to the long-term very restrictive atmosphere.

**Prisoners**—Data on prisoners in federal and state prisons and reformatories were collected annually by the Census Bureau until 1950, by the Federal Bureau of Prisons until 1971, transferred then to the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, and, in 1979, to the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Adults convicted of criminal activity may be given a prison or jail sentence. A *prison* is a confinement facility having custodial authority over adults sentenced to confinement of more than 1 year. A *jail* is a facility, usually operated by a local law enforcement agency, holding persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication to 1 year or less. Nearly every state publishes annual data either for its whole prison system or for each separate state institution.

**Statistical reliability**—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation and sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to the National Crime Victimization Survey and Uniform Crime Reporting Program, see Appendix III.

Figure 5.1  
**Violent Crime Rates per 100,000 Population by State: 2000**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau, for data see Table 285.

## No. 283. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type of Offense: 1980 to 2000

[13,408 represents 13,408,000. Data refer to offenses known to the police. Rates are based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1; 1980, 1990 and 2000, enumerated as of April 1. See source for details. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

Item and year	Violent crime						Property crime			
	Total	Total	Mur- der <sup>1</sup>	Forcible rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny/ theft	Motor vehicle theft
Number of offenses (1,000):										
1980	13,408	1,345	23.0	83.0	566	673	12,064	3,795	7,137	1,132
1985	12,430	1,328	19.0	87.7	498	723	11,103	3,073	6,926	1,103
1986	13,212	1,489	20.6	91.5	543	834	11,723	3,241	7,257	1,229
1987	13,509	1,484	20.1	91.1	518	855	12,025	3,236	7,500	1,284
1988	13,923	1,566	20.7	92.5	543	910	12,357	3,218	7,706	1,433
1989	14,251	1,646	21.5	94.5	578	952	12,605	3,168	7,872	1,565
1990	14,476	1,820	23.4	102.6	639	1,055	12,655	3,074	7,946	1,636
1991	14,873	1,912	24.7	106.6	688	1,093	12,961	3,157	8,142	1,662
1992	14,438	1,932	23.8	109.1	672	1,127	12,506	2,980	7,915	1,611
1993	14,145	1,926	24.5	106.0	660	1,136	12,219	2,835	7,821	1,563
1994	13,990	1,858	23.3	102.2	619	1,113	12,132	2,713	7,880	1,539
1995	13,863	1,799	21.6	97.5	581	1,099	12,064	2,594	7,998	1,472
1996	13,494	1,689	19.6	96.3	536	1,037	11,805	2,506	7,905	1,394
1997	13,195	1,636	18.2	96.2	499	1,023	11,558	2,461	7,744	1,354
1998	12,486	1,534	17.0	93.1	447	977	10,952	2,333	7,376	1,243
1999	11,634	1,426	15.5	89.4	409	912	10,208	2,101	6,956	1,152
2000	11,606	1,424	15.5	90.2	408	911	10,181	2,050	6,966	1,166
Rate per 100,000 population:										
1980	5,950.0	596.6	10.2	36.8	251.1	298.5	5,353.3	1,684.1	3,167.0	502.2
1985	5,224.5	558.1	8.0	36.8	209.3	304.0	4,666.4	1,291.7	2,911.2	463.5
1986	5,501.9	620.1	8.6	38.1	226.0	347.4	4,881.8	1,349.8	3,022.1	509.8
1987	5,575.5	612.5	8.3	37.6	213.7	352.9	4,963.0	1,335.7	3,095.4	531.9
1988	5,694.5	640.6	8.5	37.8	222.1	372.2	5,054.0	1,316.2	3,151.7	586.1
1989	5,774.0	666.9	8.7	38.3	234.3	385.6	5,107.1	1,283.6	3,189.6	634.0
1990	5,802.7	729.6	9.4	41.1	256.3	422.9	5,073.1	1,232.2	3,185.1	655.8
1991	5,898.4	758.2	9.8	42.3	272.7	433.4	5,140.2	1,252.1	3,229.1	659.0
1992	5,661.4	757.7	9.3	42.8	263.7	441.9	4,903.7	1,168.4	3,103.6	631.6
1993	5,487.1	747.1	9.5	41.1	256.0	440.5	4,740.0	1,099.7	3,033.9	606.3
1994	5,373.8	713.6	9.0	39.3	237.8	427.6	4,660.2	1,042.1	3,026.9	591.3
1995	5,274.9	684.5	8.2	37.1	220.9	418.3	4,590.5	987.0	3,043.2	560.3
1996	5,087.6	636.6	7.4	36.3	201.9	391.0	4,451.0	945.0	2,980.3	525.7
1997	4,927.3	611.0	6.8	35.9	186.2	382.1	4,316.3	918.8	2,891.8	505.7
1998	4,620.1	567.6	6.3	34.5	165.5	361.4	4,052.5	863.2	2,729.5	459.9
1999	4,266.5	523.0	5.7	32.8	150.1	334.3	3,743.6	770.4	2,550.7	422.5
2000	4,124.0	506.1	5.5	32.0	144.9	323.6	3,617.9	728.4	2,475.3	414.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius00/contents.pdf>> (released 15 October 2001).

## No. 284. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type and Area: 2000

[In thousands (11,606 represents 11,606,000), except rate. Rate per 100,000 population; see headnote, Table 283. Estimated totals based on reports from city and rural law enforcement agencies representing 96 percent of the national population. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

Type of crime	United States		Metropolitan areas <sup>1</sup>		Other cities		Rural areas	
	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,606</b>	<b>4,124</b>	<b>9,954</b>	<b>4,428</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>4,485</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>1,864</b>
Violent crime	1,424	506	1,262	561	91	401	71	210
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	16	6	13	6	1	4	1	4
Forcible rape	90	32	75	33	8	35	8	22
Robbery	408	145	389	173	14	60	5	16
Aggravated assault	911	324	785	349	69	302	57	168
Property crime	10,181	3,618	8,693	3,867	929	4,084	560	1,654
Burglary	2,050	728	1,697	755	173	759	180	532
Larceny-theft	6,966	2,475	5,917	2,632	711	3,125	339	1,000
Motor vehicle theft	1,166	414	1,079	480	45	199	41	122

<sup>1</sup> For definition, see Appendix II.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius00/contents.pdf>> (released 15 October 2001).

## No. 285. Crime Rates by State, 1998 to 2000, and by Type, 2000

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 population. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1; 2000 enumerated as of July 1. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

State	2000											
	Violent crime								Property crime			
	1998. total	1999. total	Total	Total	Mur- der <sup>1</sup>	Forc- ible rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Total	Bur- glary	Lar- ceny/ theft	Motor vehicle theft
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>4,619</b>	<b>4,267</b>	<b>4,124</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>3,618</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>2,475</b>	<b>414</b>
Alabama . . . . .	4,597	4,413	4,546	486	7.4	33.3	128	317	4,060	907	2,865	288
Alaska . . . . .	4,777	4,360	4,249	567	4.3	79.3	78	405	3,683	622	2,686	375
Arizona . . . . .	6,575	5,896	5,830	532	7.0	30.7	146	348	5,298	1,012	3,444	842
Arkansas . . . . .	4,283	4,042	4,115	445	6.3	31.7	75	332	3,670	802	2,609	259
California . . . . .	4,343	3,805	3,740	622	6.1	28.9	178	409	3,118	656	1,925	537
Colorado . . . . .	4,488	4,063	3,983	334	3.1	41.2	71	219	3,649	631	2,624	394
Connecticut . . . . .	3,787	3,389	3,233	325	2.9	19.9	113	189	2,908	512	2,011	385
Delaware <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	5,363	4,838	4,478	684	3.2	54.1	178	449	3,794	666	2,726	402
District of Columbia <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	8,836	8,067	7,277	1,508	41.8	43.9	621	801	5,769	830	3,785	1,154
Florida . . . . .	6,886	6,205	5,695	812	5.6	44.2	199	563	4,883	1,082	3,243	558
Georgia . . . . .	5,463	5,148	4,751	505	8.0	24.0	162	311	4,246	837	2,937	473
Hawaii . . . . .	5,333	4,835	5,199	244	2.9	28.6	93	120	4,955	880	3,570	505
Idaho . . . . .	3,715	3,150	3,186	253	1.2	29.7	17	204	2,934	567	2,206	161
Illinois <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	4,859	4,515	4,286	657	7.2	32.9	207	409	3,629	660	2,518	452
Indiana . . . . .	4,169	3,766	3,752	349	5.8	28.9	103	211	3,403	676	2,380	347
Iowa . . . . .	3,501	3,224	3,234	266	1.6	23.1	37	205	2,967	558	2,225	184
Kansas <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	4,872	4,439	4,409	389	6.3	38.0	76	269	4,019	799	2,979	242
Kentucky <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	3,116	2,953	2,960	295	4.8	27.0	81	182	2,665	626	1,810	230
Louisiana . . . . .	6,098	5,747	5,423	681	12.5	33.5	169	467	4,742	1,036	3,230	476
Maine <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	3,041	2,875	2,620	110	1.2	25.1	19	64	2,510	531	1,875	104
Maryland . . . . .	5,366	4,920	4,816	787	8.1	29.1	256	493	4,030	744	2,746	540
Massachusetts . . . . .	3,436	3,262	3,026	476	2.0	26.7	92	356	2,550	482	1,661	408
Michigan . . . . .	4,683	4,325	4,110	555	6.7	50.6	138	360	3,555	702	2,292	561
Minnesota . . . . .	4,047	3,598	3,488	281	3.1	45.5	76	157	3,208	531	2,404	273
Mississippi . . . . .	4,384	4,270	4,004	361	9.0	35.8	95	221	3,644	946	2,452	245
Missouri . . . . .	4,486	4,578	4,528	490	6.2	24.1	136	324	4,038	745	2,851	441
Montana <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	4,359	3,534	3,533	241	1.8	33.4	28	178	3,293	437	2,639	217
Nebraska . . . . .	4,405	4,108	4,096	328	3.7	25.5	67	231	3,768	592	2,870	306
Nevada . . . . .	5,281	4,653	4,269	524	6.5	43.0	227	247	3,744	877	2,208	659
New Hampshire <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2,420	2,282	2,433	175	1.8	42.2	37	95	2,258	404	1,680	174
New Jersey . . . . .	3,654	3,400	3,161	384	3.4	16.1	161	203	2,777	522	1,849	406
New Mexico . . . . .	6,719	5,963	5,519	758	7.4	50.7	137	562	4,761	1,173	3,184	404
New York . . . . .	3,589	3,279	3,100	554	5.0	18.6	214	317	2,546	463	1,796	286
North Carolina . . . . .	5,322	5,176	4,919	498	7.0	27.1	157	307	4,422	1,216	2,892	314
North Dakota . . . . .	2,681	2,394	2,288	81	0.6	26.3	9	46	2,207	326	1,727	154
Ohio . . . . .	4,328	3,997	4,042	334	3.7	37.6	138	155	3,708	781	2,583	344
Oklahoma . . . . .	5,004	4,684	4,559	498	5.3	41.2	76	376	4,061	918	2,785	358
Oregon . . . . .	5,647	5,002	4,845	351	2.0	37.6	84	227	4,495	749	3,339	407
Pennsylvania . . . . .	3,273	3,114	2,995	420	4.9	26.4	148	241	2,575	440	1,839	296
Rhode Island . . . . .	3,518	3,583	3,476	298	4.3	39.3	88	166	3,179	632	2,102	445
South Carolina . . . . .	5,777	5,325	5,221	805	5.8	37.7	147	615	4,417	969	3,068	379
South Dakota . . . . .	2,624	2,644	2,320	167	0.9	40.4	17	108	2,153	384	1,664	106
Tennessee . . . . .	5,034	4,694	4,890	707	7.2	38.4	166	495	4,183	990	2,709	484
Texas . . . . .	5,112	5,032	4,956	545	5.9	37.7	145	356	4,410	906	3,057	447
Utah . . . . .	5,506	4,977	4,476	256	1.9	38.6	56	160	4,220	643	3,289	289
Vermont . . . . .	3,139	2,819	2,987	114	1.5	23.0	19	70	2,873	575	2,166	133
Virginia . . . . .	3,660	3,374	3,028	282	5.7	22.8	89	164	2,746	430	2,065	252
Washington . . . . .	5,867	5,255	5,106	370	3.3	46.4	99	221	4,736	907	3,235	594
West Virginia . . . . .	2,547	2,721	2,603	317	2.5	18.3	41	254	2,286	547	1,556	183
Wisconsin <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	3,543	3,296	3,209	237	3.2	21.7	85	127	2,972	470	2,230	273
Wyoming . . . . .	3,808	3,458	3,298	267	2.4	32.4	14	218	3,032	421	2,495	116

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. <sup>2</sup> Forcible rape figures furnished by the state-level uniform crime reporting (UCR) Program administered by the Delaware State Bureau of Investigation were not in accordance with the national UCR guidelines; therefore, it was necessary that the forcible rape count be estimated. <sup>3</sup> Includes offenses reported by the police at the National Zoo. <sup>4</sup> Complete data were not available; therefore, it was necessary for the crime counts to be estimated for Illinois, Kansas, Kentucky, and Montana, for all years shown, for Maine in 1999, and for New Hampshire and Wisconsin for 1998.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius00/contents.pdf>> (released 15 October 2001).

## No. 286. Crime Rates by Type—Selected Large Cities: 2000

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population enumerated as of April 1. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

City ranked by population size, 2000 <sup>1</sup>	Crime index, total	Violent crime					Property crime			
		Total	Murder	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
New York, NY	3,600.2	945.2	8.4	20.4	406.6	509.9	2,665.0	463.4	1,744.0	447.6
Los Angeles, CA	4,886.2	1,359.8	14.9	39.5	420.2	885.2	3,526.6	661.0	2,063.3	802.2
Chicago, IL	(NA)	(NA)	21.8	(NA)	668.0	916.6	5,669.2	978.1	3,664.6	1,026.5
Houston, TX	6,741.9	1,100.1	11.8	41.6	422.6	624.1	5,641.8	1,190.3	3,434.7	1,016.8
Philadelphia, PA	6,457.8	1,503.2	21.0	67.3	687.0	727.9	4,954.6	796.6	3,093.9	1,064.0
San Diego, CA	3,789.4	585.3	4.4	28.5	145.3	407.1	3,204.1	549.0	1,881.2	773.8
Phoenix, AZ	7,380.4	738.4	11.5	31.9	284.9	410.1	6,642.0	1,200.6	3,967.9	1,473.5
San Antonio, TX	7,542.2	690.9	7.4	39.8	148.4	495.2	6,851.4	1,013.8	5,325.0	512.6
Dallas, TX	8,838.3	1,349.7	19.4	53.3	592.8	684.2	7,488.6	1,707.9	4,272.1	1,508.6
Detroit, MI	10,066.6	2,324.5	41.6	85.3	827.1	1,370.5	7,742.2	1,663.9	3,356.5	2,721.8
Las Vegas, NV	4,470.2	598.7	8.5	41.8	317.4	231.0	3,871.5	899.1	2,083.3	889.2
San Jose, CA	2,548.5	550.6	2.1	37.7	75.6	435.2	1,997.9	298.3	1,407.4	292.2
Honolulu, HI	5,324.5	262.7	2.3	27.4	112.3	120.7	5,061.8	792.6	3,674.2	595.0
Indianapolis, IN	4,710.3	862.1	12.1	55.8	321.4	472.8	3,848.2	1,019.8	2,074.4	754.0
San Francisco, CA	5,429.4	836.7	7.6	29.5	444.9	354.7	4,592.7	733.2	3,143.4	716.2
Jacksonville, FL	6,942.9	1,115.7	10.7	60.2	274.9	769.8	5,827.2	1,353.3	3,857.7	616.2
Columbus, OH	8,868.1	843.0	9.4	81.2	435.4	316.9	8,025.1	1,911.5	5,104.4	1,009.2
Baltimore, MD	10,118.3	2,457.6	40.1	56.2	1,015.6	1,345.8	7,660.7	1,641.4	4,812.5	1,206.8
El Paso, TX	6,151.2	779.9	3.5	33.4	129.7	613.3	5,371.3	395.3	4,542.6	433.4
Memphis, TN	9,170.9	1,479.2	22.6	88.3	628.7	739.6	7,691.7	2,298.6	4,055.5	1,337.6
Charlotte-Mecklenburg, NC	7,904.0	1,201.0	12.0	49.2	423.6	716.2	6,703.0	1,533.7	4,445.0	728.8
Milwaukee, WI	7,385.9	956.7	20.4	50.8	506.1	379.4	6,429.3	1,065.9	4,011.7	1,351.7
Austin, TX	5,936.8	471.9	4.9	57.7	153.1	256.2	5,465.0	980.3	4,074.7	410.0
Boston, MA	6,088.5	1,242.8	6.6	55.2	416.0	765.0	4,845.7	687.6	2,924.3	1,233.8
Seattle, WA	8,048.0	769.1	6.4	32.1	293.4	437.2	7,271.7	1,092.9	4,690.3	1,488.5
Nashville, TN	8,806.7	1,623.0	13.0	73.4	406.7	1,129.9	7,183.7	1,382.2	4,838.7	962.8
Washington, DC	7,272.7	1,507.2	41.8	43.9	621.1	800.4	4,785.5	829.5	3,782.3	1,153.7
Denver, CO	4,742.2	520.2	5.8	53.4	187.3	273.7	4,222.0	898.4	2,315.4	1,008.2
Portland, OR	7,737.9	1,076.9	3.6	69.7	273.3	730.3	6,661.0	1,050.8	4,719.1	891.1
Fort Worth, TX	7,133.6	713.7	11.4	60.8	245.7	395.7	6,419.9	1,356.1	4,299.8	764.0
Cleveland, OH	6,811.0	1,262.7	14.8	128.6	644.6	474.7	5,548.3	1,554.1	2,710.9	1,283.2
Oklahoma City, OK	9,453.1	780.6	7.5	76.7	195.6	500.9	8,672.4	1,438.4	6,522.4	711.7
Tucson, AZ	9,148.4	933.2	12.3	72.9	296.7	551.3	8,215.1	1,380.9	5,619.3	1,214.9
New Orleans, LA	6,979.1	1,063.6	42.1	46.8	499.5	475.2	5,915.5	1,079.1	3,213.5	1,622.9
Kansas City, MO	10,672.8	1,626.3	25.6	70.2	513.0	1,017.6	9,046.4	1,712.6	5,699.8	1,634.0
Virginia Beach, VA	4,207.6	221.7	2.6	23.8	106.1	89.4	3,985.8	611.6	3,174.1	200.1
Long Beach, CA	3,828.0	696.8	10.6	24.7	329.1	332.4	3,131.2	684.7	1,671.4	775.0
Albuquerque, NM	8,793.2	1,144.9	7.4	53.3	344.8	739.4	7,648.3	1,587.1	5,091.8	969.4
Atlanta, GA	13,318.5	2,781.2	32.2	66.8	1,037.8	1,644.5	10,537.3	2,222.5	6,549.7	1,765.1
Sacramento, CA	6,716.7	765.8	9.6	36.1	346.9	373.2	5,950.8	1,145.2	3,609.2	1,196.5
Fresno, CA	7,685.7	898.6	5.6	37.6	304.9	550.4	6,787.1	1,055.5	4,380.2	1,351.3
Tulsa, OK	6,832.0	1,122.3	8.4	61.6	187.5	864.8	5,709.7	1,369.5	3,479.7	860.5
Miami, FL	10,968.1	2,173.1	18.2	32.6	848.9	1,273.5	8,794.9	2,014.8	5,201.5	1,578.6
Omaha, NE	6,876.5	811.3	9.5	48.5	224.4	529.0	6,065.3	864.9	4,333.8	866.7
Oakland, CA	6,273.1	1,261.1	20.0	80.1	482.9	678.1	5,012.0	877.6	2,916.8	1,217.6
Mesa, AZ	6,439.6	603.7	3.8	30.3	109.2	460.4	5,835.9	938.5	4,032.0	865.3
Minneapolis, MN	7,184.5	1,151.0	13.1	110.3	509.1	518.5	6,033.4	1,179.8	3,865.0	988.7
Colorado Springs, CO	4,967.2	455.0	4.2	58.5	118.3	274.0	4,512.2	851.8	3,316.8	343.6
Pittsburgh, PA	5,701.4	957.4	10.8	37.5	464.5	444.5	4,744.1	924.0	3,086.6	733.5
St. Louis, MO	14,547.6	2,279.2	35.6	32.2	925.9	1,285.5	12,268.3	2,303.3	7,714.8	2,250.2
Cincinnati, OH	6,704.8	840.1	6.6	85.7	423.8	323.9	5,864.7	1,497.2	3,755.1	612.5
Wichita, KS	6,293.9	604.4	9.0	51.1	172.8	371.5	5,689.5	1,091.3	4,111.1	487.1
Toledo, OH	7,661.2	758.9	3.8	52.0	328.4	374.7	6,902.3	1,627.8	4,401.8	872.7
Arlington, TX	6,451.1	647.8	4.2	28.8	178.7	436.1	5,803.2	943.3	4,236.4	623.5
Santa Ana, CA	3,092.5	541.2	5.0	25.4	263.0	247.6	2,551.4	369.0	1,575.3	607.1
Buffalo, NY	6,918.9	1,249.6	13.3	60.1	531.4	644.8	5,669.3	1,433.1	3,359.3	876.8
Anaheim, CA	3,020.9	430.8	3.4	25.6	130.5	271.3	2,590.1	478.6	1,638.3	473.2
Tampa, FL	11,094.5	2,102.8	12.5	77.4	719.4	1,293.5	8,991.7	2,035.6	5,053.9	1,902.1
Corpus Christi, TX	7,211.6	758.3	6.1	69.6	157.5	525.1	6,453.3	1,274.8	4,677.9	500.6
Newark, NJ	7,188.2	1,495.9	21.2	34.7	703.0	737.0	5,692.3	1,010.8	2,692.1	1,989.4
Riverside, CA	4,792.2	786.2	6.7	33.7	239.5	506.3	4,006.0	831.6	2,449.4	725.0
Raleigh, NC	7,035.3	742.1	9.4	32.2	278.5	422.0	6,293.2	1,460.7	4,311.6	520.8
St. Paul, MN	6,518.9	833.4	7.0	77.7	264.0	484.8	5,685.5	1,078.5	3,911.9	695.1
Anchorage, AK	4,943.1	585.5	3.8	74.9	132.9	373.8	4,357.6	589.0	3,380.6	388.0
Louisville, KY	5,877.9	795.8	15.2	26.5	421.1	332.9	5,082.1	1,249.7	2,931.7	900.7
Aurora, CO	5,632.6	547.4	8.0	59.7	171.1	308.6	5,085.2	696.8	3,442.9	945.4
Birmingham, AL	8,545.0	1,213.7	32.5	93.9	402.4	684.9	7,331.4	1,679.4	4,931.6	720.3
Stockton, CA	6,911.8	1,219.2	12.3	46.8	430.3	729.8	5,692.6	1,025.6	3,798.2	868.8
Lexington, KY	5,242.4	724.7	4.2	44.1	229.9	446.4	4,517.6	830.7	3,392.2	294.8

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> The rates for forcible rape, violent crime, and crime index are not shown because the forcible rape figures were not in accordance with national Uniform Crime Reporting guidelines.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius00/contents.pdf>> (released 15 October 2001).

## No. 287. Murder Victims—Circumstances and Weapons Used or Cause of Death: 1990 to 2000

[Based solely on police investigation. For definition of murder, see text, this section]

Characteristic	1990	1995	1999	2000	Characteristic	1990	1995	1999	2000
<b>Murders, total (1,000).</b>	<b>20,273</b>	<b>20,232</b>	<b>13,011</b>	<b>12,943</b>	Other motives . . . . .	19.4	21.6	21.0	26.2
Percent distribution . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unknown . . . . .	24.8	28.9	29.6	40.3
<b>CIRCUMSTANCES</b>					<b>TYPE OF WEAPON OR CAUSE OF DEATH</b>				
Felonies, total. . . . .	20.8	17.7	17.0	21.6	Guns . . . . .	64.3	68.2	65.2	84.9
Robbery . . . . .	9.2	9.3	8.1	10.5	Handguns . . . . .	49.8	55.8	51.2	66.9
Narcotics . . . . .	6.7	5.1	4.5	5.7	Cutting or stabbing . . . . .	17.4	12.6	13.2	17.4
Sex offenses . . . . .	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	Blunt objects <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5.4	4.5	5.8	6.0
Other felonies . . . . .	3.7	3.2	3.9	4.6	Personal weapons <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	5.5	5.9	6.8	9.0
Suspected felonies . . . . .	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	Strangulations, asphyxiations . . . . .	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.6
Argument, total . . . . .	34.4	31.2	31.9	40.8	Fire . . . . .	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3
Property or money . . . . .	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	All other <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	4.0	6.1	5.8	8.2
Romantic triangle . . . . .	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.2					
Other arguments . . . . .	29.8	28.2	29.2	37.5					

<sup>1</sup> Refers to club, hammer, etc. <sup>2</sup> Hands, fists, feet, etc. <sup>3</sup> Includes poison, drowning, explosives, narcotics, and unknown.  
Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius00/contents.pdf>> (released 15 October 2001).

## No. 288. Murder Victims by Age, Sex, and Race: 2000

Age	Sex				Race			
	Total	Male	Female	Unknown	White	Black	Other	Unknown
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>13,230</b>	<b>10,032</b>	<b>3,169</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6,417</b>	<b>6,303</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>171</b>
Percent distribution . . . . .	100.0	75.8	24.0	0.2	48.5	47.6	2.6	1.3
Under 18 yrs. old . . . . .	1,342	902	439	1	686	604	35	17
18 yrs. old and over . . . . .	11,618	8,959	2,657	2	5,615	5,607	301	95
Infant (under 1 yr. old) . . . . .	226	125	100	1	127	89	3	7
1 to 4 yrs. old . . . . .	286	158	128	-	151	126	7	2
5 to 8 yrs. old . . . . .	89	47	42	-	53	30	5	1
9 to 12 yrs. old . . . . .	63	34	29	-	38	23	2	-
13 to 16 yrs. old . . . . .	378	284	94	-	179	186	9	4
17 to 19 yrs. old . . . . .	1,220	1,030	190	-	546	633	31	10
20 to 24 yrs. old . . . . .	2,433	2,077	356	-	946	1,427	47	13
25 to 29 yrs. old . . . . .	1,881	1,557	324	-	748	1,065	52	16
30 to 34 yrs. old . . . . .	1,522	1,176	345	1	704	773	37	8
35 to 39 yrs. old . . . . .	1,275	900	375	-	634	593	31	17
40 to 44 yrs. old . . . . .	1,160	825	335	-	642	475	33	10
45 to 49 yrs. old . . . . .	765	547	218	-	430	303	26	6
50 to 54 yrs. old . . . . .	507	379	128	-	311	174	17	5
55 to 59 yrs. old . . . . .	345	255	90	-	213	114	13	5
60 to 64 yrs. old . . . . .	217	153	64	-	147	58	8	4
65 to 69 yrs. old . . . . .	157	88	69	-	101	49	5	2
70 to 74 yrs. old . . . . .	162	98	64	-	118	41	3	-
75 yrs. old and over . . . . .	274	128	145	1	213	52	7	2
Age unknown . . . . .	270	171	73	26	116	92	3	59

- Represents zero.  
Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius00/contents.pdf>> (released 15 October 2001).

## No. 289. Homicide Victims by Race and Sex: 1980 to 1999

[Rates per 100,000 resident population in specified group. Excludes deaths to nonresidents of United States. Deaths classified according to the tenth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases as of 1989*; see text, Section 2, Vital Statistics]

Year	Homicide victims				Homicide rate <sup>2</sup>					
	White		Black		White		Black			
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total <sup>1</sup>	Male	Female		
1980 . . . . .	24,278	10,381	3,177	8,385	1,898	10.7	10.9	3.2	66.6	13.5
1985 . . . . .	19,893	8,122	3,041	6,616	1,666	8.3	8.2	2.9	48.4	11.0
1990 . . . . .	24,932	9,147	3,006	9,981	2,163	10.0	9.0	2.8	69.2	13.5
1992 . . . . .	25,488	9,456	3,012	10,131	2,187	10.0	9.1	2.8	67.5	13.1
1993 . . . . .	26,009	9,054	3,232	10,640	2,297	10.1	8.6	3.0	69.7	13.6
1994 . . . . .	24,926	9,055	2,921	10,083	2,124	9.6	8.5	2.6	65.1	12.4
1995 . . . . .	22,895	8,336	3,028	8,847	1,936	8.7	7.8	2.7	56.3	11.1
1996 . . . . .	20,971	7,570	2,747	8,183	1,800	7.9	7.0	2.5	51.5	10.2
1997 . . . . .	19,846	7,343	2,570	7,601	1,652	7.4	6.7	2.3	47.1	9.3
1998 . . . . .	18,272	6,707	2,534	6,873	1,547	6.8	6.1	2.2	42.1	8.6
1999 <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	16,889	6,162	2,466	6,214	1,434	6.2	5.6	2.2	37.5	7.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Rate based on enumerated population figures as of April 1 for 1980 and 1990; July 1 estimates for other years. <sup>3</sup> Effective with data for 1999, causes of death are classified by The Tenth Revision International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10), replacing the Ninth Revision (ICD-9) used for 1979-98 data. Breaks in the comparability of some cause of death statistics result from changes in category titles, changes in the structure and content of the classification, and changes in coding rules used to select the underlying cause of death. In ICD-9, the category Homicide also includes death as a result of legal intervention. ICD-10 has two separate categories for these two causes of death. Some caution should be used in comparing data between 1998 and 1999.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and *National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSr)* (formerly *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*); and unpublished data.



## No. 290. Forcible Rape—Number and Rate: 1980 to 2000

[For definition of rape, see text, this section]

Item	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
NUMBER										
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>82,990</b>	<b>102,560</b>	<b>106,010</b>	<b>102,220</b>	<b>97,460</b>	<b>96,250</b>	<b>96,153</b>	<b>93,144</b>	<b>89,411</b>	<b>90,186</b>
By force . . . . .	63,599	86,541	92,360	89,297	85,249	84,053	84,931	82,823	79,697	81,111
Attempt . . . . .	19,391	16,019	13,650	12,923	12,211	12,197	11,222	10,321	9,714	9,075
RATE										
Per 100,000 population . . . . .	36.8	41.1	41.1	39.3	37.1	36.3	35.9	34.5	32.8	32.0
Per 100,000 females . . . . .	71.6	80.5	80.3	76.7	72.5	71.0	70.4	67.4	63.9	62.9
Per 100,000 females 12 years old and over . . . . .	86.3	96.6	96.4	92.0	87.1	85.3	84.4	80.7	76.5	69.8
AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN RATE <sup>1</sup>										
Per 100,000 population . . . . .	6.1	8.1	-4.0	-4.4	-5.6	-2.2	-1.0	-4.1	-5.2	-2.4
Per 100,000 females 12 years old and over . . . . .	6.0	8.2	-4.1	-4.6	-5.3	-2.1	-1.0	-4.5	-5.3	-1.8

<sup>1</sup> Represents annual average from prior year shown except for 1980, from 1979 and for 1990, from 1989.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Population-at-Risk Rates and Selected Crime Indicators*, annual.

## No. 291. Robbery and Property Crimes by Type and Selected Characteristic: 1990 to 2000

[For definition of crime, see text, this section]

Characteristic of offenses	Number of offenses (1,000)				Rate per 100,000 inhabitants				Average value lost (dol.)	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	1990	1995	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>Robbery, total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>639</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>256.3</b>	<b>220.9</b>	<b>150.1</b>	<b>144.9</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>1,127</b>
Type of crime:										
Street or highway . . . . .	359	315	198	188	144.2	120.0	72.6	66.7	856	858
Commercial house . . . . .	73	71	56	57	29.5	27.2	20.2	20.1	1,549	1,685
Gas station . . . . .	18	13	9	12	7.1	5.1	3.2	4.1	627	679
Convenience store . . . . .	39	30	25	26	15.6	11.4	9.1	9.3	620	566
Residence . . . . .	62	63	50	50	25.1	24.0	18.3	17.7	1,231	1,243
Bank . . . . .	9	9	8	9	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.1	4,552	4,379
Weapon used:										
Firearm . . . . .	234	238	163	161	94.1	90.6	59.9	57.0	(NA)	(NA)
Knife or cutting instrument . . . . .	76	53	35	36	30.7	20.1	12.7	12.8	(NA)	(NA)
Other dangerous weapon . . . . .	61	53	41	53	24.5	20.2	14.9	18.9	(NA)	(NA)
Strongarm . . . . .	268	236	171	159	107.7	90.0	62.3	56.4	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Burglary, total</b> . . . . .	<b>3,074</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>2,101</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>1,232.2</b>	<b>987.0</b>	<b>770.4</b>	<b>728.4</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>1,458</b>
Forcible entry . . . . .	2,150	1,737	1,350	1,297	864.5	661.2	495.0	460.7	(NA)	(NA)
Unlawful entry . . . . .	678	657	605	615	272.8	250.1	221.8	218.7	(NA)	(NA)
Attempted forcible entry . . . . .	245	201	145	138	98.7	76.4	53.2	49.0	(NA)	(NA)
Residence . . . . .	2,033	1,736	1,394	1,335	817.4	660.6	511.3	474.3	1,441	1,378
Nonresidence . . . . .	1,041	859	706	715	418.5	327.0	258.7	254.1	1,490	1,610
Occurred during the night . . . . .	1,135	905	699	699	456.4	344.4	256.2	248.3	(NA)	(NA)
Occurred during the day . . . . .	1,151	1,000	798	836	462.8	380.5	292.7	297.2	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Larceny-theft, total</b> . . . . .	<b>7,946</b>	<b>7,998</b>	<b>6,956</b>	<b>6,966</b>	<b>3,185.1</b>	<b>3,043.2</b>	<b>2,550.7</b>	<b>2,475.3</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>727</b>
Pocket picking . . . . .	81	51	43	36	32.4	19.4	15.8	12.7	451	437
Purse snatching . . . . .	82	51	40	37	32.8	19.5	14.8	13.2	392	387
Shoplifting . . . . .	1,291	1,205	1,003	959	519.1	458.4	367.8	340.7	165	185
From motor vehicles . . . . .	1,744	1,940	1,789	1,754	701.3	738.5	656.1	623.3	693	692
Motor vehicle accessories . . . . .	1,185	964	724	677	476.3	367.0	265.5	240.6	451	451
Bicycles . . . . .	443	501	326	312	178.2	190.5	119.5	110.9	338	273
From buildings . . . . .	1,118	1,004	947	914	449.4	382.1	347.2	324.6	1,015	1,184
From coin-operated machines . . . . .	63	50	46	46	25.4	18.9	17.0	16.2	376	272
Other . . . . .	1,940	2,235	2,039	2,232	780.0	850.5	747.8	793.0	912	957
<b>Motor vehicles, total</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	<b>1,636</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>655.8</b>	<b>560.3</b>	<b>422.5</b>	<b>414.2</b>	<b>6,104</b>	<b>6,581</b>
Automobiles . . . . .	1,304	1,154	856	877	524.3	439.2	314.1	311.5	(NA)	(NA)
Trucks and buses . . . . .	238	240	215	209	95.5	91.2	78.8	74.1	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other crimes not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes other types of motor vehicles not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Population-at-Risk Rates and Selected Crime Indicators*, annual.

## No. 292. Hate Crimes—Number of Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders by Bias Motivation: 2000

[The FBI collected statistics on hate crimes from 11,720 law enforcement agencies representing over 238 million inhabitants in 2000. Hate crime offenses cover incidents motivated by race, religion, sexual orientation, ethnicity/national origin, and disability]

Bias motivation	Incidents reported	Offenses	Victims <sup>1</sup>	Known offenders <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total bias motivations</b>	<b>8,224</b>	<b>9,638</b>	<b>10,140</b>	<b>7,705</b>
<b>Race, total</b>	<b>4,433</b>	<b>5,300</b>	<b>5,532</b>	<b>4,559</b>
Anti-White	910	1,093	1,125	1,202
Anti-Black	2,937	3,482	3,609	2,865
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native	59	64	66	60
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	282	322	347	275
Anti-multiracial group	245	339	385	157
<b>Ethnicity/national origin, total</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>1,030</b>
Anti-Hispanic	566	749	777	711
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin	355	431	455	319
<b>Religion, total</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>1,726</b>	<b>598</b>
Anti-Jewish	1,121	1,177	1,285	419
Anti-Catholic	57	62	64	33
Anti-Protestant	59	62	62	23
Anti-Islamic	29	34	37	21
Anti-other religious group	174	189	212	79
Anti-multireligious group	49	51	59	22
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.	4	6	7	1
<b>Sexual orientation, total</b>	<b>1,332</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,474</b>
Anti-male homosexual	905	1,033	1,070	1,098
Anti-female homosexual	192	227	244	177
Anti-homosexual	188	217	233	159
Anti-heterosexual	26	26	28	25
Anti-bisexual	21	21	21	15
<b>Disability, total</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>
Anti-physical	20	20	20	22
Anti-mental	18	18	18	14
Multiple bias	7	15	16	8

<sup>1</sup> The term "victim" may refer to a person, business, institution, or a society as a whole. <sup>2</sup> The term "known offender" does not imply that the identity of the suspect is known, but only that an attribute of the suspect is identified which distinguishes him/her from an unknown offender.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Hate Crime Statistics*, annual; and <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius00/hate.pdf>> released 15 October 2001, and subsequent updates because of late data submissions.

## No. 293. Hate Crimes Reported by State: 2000

[See headnote, Table 292]

State	Number of participating agencies	Population covered (1,000)	Agencies submitting incidents	Incidents reported	State	Number of participating agencies	Population covered (1,000)	Agencies submitting incidents	Incidents reported
<b>United States</b>	<b>11,720</b>	<b>237,663</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>8,224</b>	Missouri	186	3,843	26	70
Alabama	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Montana	102	901	8	19
Alaska	1	261	1	4	Nebraska	202	1,361	6	17
Arizona	88	4,607	22	281	Nevada	36	1,997	8	85
Arkansas	4	77	3	3	New Hampshire	110	658	20	32
California	722	33,964	259	1,943	New Jersey	564	8,414	241	652
Colorado	234	4,299	34	102	New Mexico	44	1,084	3	15
Connecticut	97	3,316	58	152	New York	540	18,983	36	608
Delaware	52	784	9	34	North Carolina	223	4,794	15	39
Dist. of Columbia	2	572	2	6	North Dakota	80	580	5	5
Florida	491	15,955	107	240	Ohio	347	7,471	50	255
Georgia	80	1,077	4	35	Oklahoma	297	3,444	24	80
Hawaii	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Oregon	171	3,411	29	142
Idaho	114	1,274	26	46	Pennsylvania	933	11,449	32	141
Illinois	46	4,463	45	183	Rhode Island	48	1,048	10	48
Indiana	167	4,416	31	106	South Carolina	352	4,009	19	36
Iowa	220	2,807	15	34	South Dakota	120	752	4	8
Kansas	24	794	24	75	Tennessee	421	5,676	73	237
Kentucky	315	3,287	38	77	Texas	941	20,609	72	287
Louisiana	173	3,828	8	12	Utah	127	2,226	29	75
Maine	181	1,270	9	28	Vermont	43	508	14	19
Maryland	146	5,294	33	218	Virginia	384	6,981	59	336
Massachusetts	341	6,278	100	470	Washington	236	5,352	57	242
Michigan	620	9,819	156	425	West Virginia	271	1,679	25	75
Minnesota	311	4,914	55	169	Wisconsin	368	5,361	22	47
Mississippi	78	1,220	1	2	Wyoming	67	493	2	9

<sup>1</sup> Did not report.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Hate Crime Statistics*, annual; and <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius00/hate00.pdf>> (released: 15 October 2001) and subsequent updates because of late data submissions.

## No. 294. Criminal Victimization and Victimization Rates: 1995 to 2000

[Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Type of crime	Number of victimizations (1,000)				Victimization rates <sup>1</sup>			
	1995	1998	1999	2000	1995	1998	1999	2000
<b>All crimes, total</b> . . . . .	<b>39,926</b>	<b>31,307</b>	<b>28,780</b>	<b>25,893</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Personal crimes</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	<b>10,436</b>	<b>8,412</b>	<b>7,565</b>	<b>6,597</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>29.1</b>
Crimes of violence . . . . .	10,022	8,116	7,357	6,323	44.5	36.6	32.8	27.9
Completed violence . . . . .	2,960	2,564	2,278	2,044	12.9	11.6	10.1	9.0
Attempted/threatened violence . . . . .	7,061	5,553	5,079	4,279	31.6	25.0	22.6	18.9
Rape/sexual assault . . . . .	363	333	383	261	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.2
Rape/attempted rape . . . . .	252	200	201	147	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6
Rape . . . . .	153	110	141	92	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
Attempted rape . . . . .	99	89	60	55	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Sexual assault . . . . .	112	133	182	114	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5
Robbery . . . . .	1,171	886	810	732	5.3	4.0	3.6	3.2
Completed/property taken . . . . .	753	610	530	520	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.3
With injury . . . . .	224	170	189	160	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
Without injury . . . . .	529	439	341	360	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.6
Attempted to take property . . . . .	418	277	280	212	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.9
With injury . . . . .	84	70	78	66	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Without injury . . . . .	335	207	202	146	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.6
Assault . . . . .	8,487	6,897	6,164	5,330	37.6	31.1	27.4	23.5
Aggravated . . . . .	2,050	1,674	1,503	1,293	8.8	7.5	6.7	5.7
With injury . . . . .	533	547	449	346	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.5
Threatened with weapon . . . . .	1,517	1,126	1,054	946	6.4	5.1	4.7	4.2
Simple . . . . .	6,437	5,224	4,660	4,038	28.9	23.5	20.8	17.8
With minor injury . . . . .	1,426	1,175	998	989	6.0	5.3	4.4	4.4
Without injury . . . . .	5,012	4,048	3,662	3,048	22.9	18.2	16.3	13.4
Personal theft <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	414	296	208	274	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.2
<b>Property crimes</b> . . . . .	<b>29,490</b>	<b>22,895</b>	<b>21,215</b>	<b>19,297</b>	<b>279.5</b>	<b>217.4</b>	<b>198.0</b>	<b>178.1</b>
Household burglary . . . . .	5,004	4,054	3,652	3,444	47.4	38.5	34.1	31.8
Completed . . . . .	4,232	3,380	3,064	2,909	40.0	32.1	28.6	26.9
Attempted forcible entry . . . . .	773	674	587	534	7.4	6.4	5.5	4.9
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	1,717	1,138	1,068	937	16.2	10.8	10.0	8.6
Completed . . . . .	1,163	822	808	642	10.8	7.8	7.5	5.9
Attempted . . . . .	554	316	260	295	5.5	3.0	2.4	2.7
Theft . . . . .	22,769	17,703	16,495	14,916	215.9	168.1	153.9	137.7
Completed <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	21,857	17,074	15,964	14,300	207.6	162.1	149.0	132.0
Attempted . . . . .	911	629	532	616	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.7

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 persons age 12 or older or per 1,000 households. <sup>2</sup> The victimization survey cannot measure murder because of the inability to question the victim. <sup>3</sup> Includes pocket picking, purse snatching, and attempted purse snatching. <sup>4</sup> Includes thefts in which the amount taken was not ascertained.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and *Criminal Victimization 1999, Changes 1998-99 with Trends 1993-99*, Series NCJ-182734. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv00.pdf>>.

## No. 295. Victimization Rates by Type of Violent Crime and Characteristic of the Victim: 2000

[Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 years or older. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Crimes of violence							
	All crime	All crimes of violence	Rape/sexual assault	Robbery	Total	Aggravated	Simple	Personal theft
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>29.1</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Male . . . . .	33.9	32.9	<sup>1</sup> 0.1	4.5	28.3	8.3	19.9	1.0
Female . . . . .	24.6	23.2	2.1	2.0	19.0	3.2	15.8	1.4
12 to 15 yrs. old . . . . .	61.9	60.1	2.1	4.2	53.8	9.9	43.9	1.8
16 to 19 yrs. old . . . . .	67.3	64.3	4.3	7.3	52.7	14.3	38.3	3.0
20 to 24 yrs. old . . . . .	50.5	49.4	2.1	6.2	41.2	10.9	30.3	<sup>1</sup> 1.1
25 to 34 yrs. old . . . . .	36.3	34.8	1.3	3.9	29.5	6.8	22.7	1.5
35 to 49 yrs. old . . . . .	22.7	21.8	<sup>1</sup> 0.8	2.7	18.4	4.7	13.7	0.9
50 to 64 yrs. old . . . . .	14.2	13.7	<sup>1</sup> 0.4	2.1	11.1	2.8	8.4	<sup>1</sup> 0.5
65 yrs. old and over . . . . .	4.9	3.7	<sup>1</sup> 0.1	<sup>1</sup> 0.7	2.9	0.9	2.0	1.2
White . . . . .	28.2	27.1	1.1	2.7	23.3	5.4	17.9	1.1
Black . . . . .	35.3	35.3	1.2	7.2	26.9	7.7	19.2	1.9
Other . . . . .	29.1	20.7	<sup>1</sup> 1.1	2.8	16.7	5.2	11.5	<sup>1</sup> 1.8
Hispanic . . . . .	30.8	28.4	<sup>1</sup> 0.5	5.0	23.0	5.6	17.4	2.4
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	28.8	27.7	1.2	3.0	23.5	5.7	17.8	1.1
Household income:								
Less than \$7,500 . . . . .	62.6	60.3	5.2	7.1	48.1	14.7	33.4	<sup>1</sup> 2.3
\$7,500-\$14,999 . . . . .	39.9	37.8	1.7	4.7	31.3	9.5	21.8	2.1
\$15,000-\$24,999 . . . . .	33.0	31.8	1.4	3.2	27.2	6.1	21.2	1.2
\$25,000-\$34,999 . . . . .	31.2	29.8	1.9	4.2	23.7	6.2	17.5	1.4
\$35,000-\$49,999 . . . . .	29.1	28.5	0.8	2.3	25.3	6.2	19.2	<sup>1</sup> 0.6
\$50,000-\$74,999 . . . . .	24.7	23.7	1.0	3.6	19.1	3.8	15.3	1.0
\$75,000 or more . . . . .	23.5	22.3	<sup>1</sup> 0.2	2.0	20.2	4.4	15.7	1.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and *Criminal Victimization 1999, Changes 1998-99 with Trends 1993-99*, series NCJ-182734. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv00.pdf>>.

## No. 296. Victim-Offender Relationship in Crimes of Violence by Characteristics of the Criminal Incident: 2000

[In percent. Covers only crimes of violence. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Characteristics of incident	Total	Rape/ sexual assault	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggra- vated <sup>1</sup>	Simple
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Victim/offender relationship: <sup>2</sup>						
Relatives . . . . .	11	7	4	12	8	13
Well-known . . . . .	26	31	14	27	22	29
Casual acquaintance . . . . .	16	24	6	17	11	19
Stranger . . . . .	47	38	76	44	60	39
Time of day: <sup>3</sup>						
6 a.m. to 6 p.m. . . . .	51	31	41	53	48	55
6 p.m. to midnight . . . . .	36	42	44	35	41	33
Midnight to 6 a.m. . . . .	10	22	13	9	10	9
Location of crime:						
At or near victim's home or lodging . . . . .	29	39	26	29	29	28
Friend's/relative's/neighbor's home . . . . .	8	24	2	9	9	8
Commercial places . . . . .	14	4	8	15	13	16
Parking lots/garages . . . . .	7	3	13	7	8	6
School . . . . .	13	4	5	14	7	17
Streets other than near victim's home . . . . .	19	7	36	17	24	15
Other <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	10	19	11	10	11	9
Victim's activity:						
At work or traveling to or from work . . . . .	21	4	18	22	22	22
School . . . . .	12	3	4	13	7	15
Activities at home . . . . .	24	35	18	24	24	25
Shopping/errands . . . . .	4	1	10	3	3	3
Leisure activities away from home . . . . .	23	38	25	22	25	21
Traveling . . . . .	9	8	20	8	11	7
Other . . . . .	7	11	5	7	8	7
Distance from victim's home:						
Inside home or lodging . . . . .	16	39	14	15	11	16
Near victim's home . . . . .	16	12	15	17	21	16
1 mile or less . . . . .	18	11	25	18	22	16
5 miles or less . . . . .	24	22	28	24	18	25
50 miles or less . . . . .	21	11	15	23	23	23
More than 50 miles . . . . .	3	3	3	3	5	3
Weapons:						
No weapons present . . . . .	73	94	42	77	5	100
Weapons present . . . . .	27	6	58	23	95	-
Firearm . . . . .	8	3	25	6	24	-
Other type of weapon <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	19	4	33	18	71	-

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> An aggravated assault is any assault in which an offender possesses or uses a weapon or inflicts serious injury. <sup>2</sup> Excludes "don't know" relationships. <sup>3</sup> Excludes "not known and not available" time of day. <sup>4</sup> Includes areas on public transportation or inside station, in apartment yard, park, field, playground, or other areas. <sup>5</sup> Includes knives, other sharp objects, blunt objects, and other types of weapons.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and *Criminal Victimization 1999, Changes 1998-99 with Trends 1993-99*, Series NCJ-182734. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv00.pdf>>.

## No. 297. Property Victimization Rates by Selected Household Characteristic: 2000

[Victimizations per 1,000 households. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft	Theft
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>178.1</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>137.7</b>
Race:				
White . . . . .	173.3	29.4	7.9	136.0
Black . . . . .	212.2	47.6	13.2	151.4
Other . . . . .	171.3	32.4	10.4	128.6
Ethnicity:				
Hispanic . . . . .	227.0	41.7	19.7	165.6
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	173.4	31.0	7.6	134.7
Household income:				
Less than \$7,500 . . . . .	220.9	61.7	7.9	151.2
\$7,500-\$14,999 . . . . .	167.1	41.1	9.1	116.8
\$15,000-\$24,999 . . . . .	193.1	39.3	9.9	143.8
\$25,000-\$34,999 . . . . .	192.2	33.3	9.5	149.4
\$35,000-\$49,999 . . . . .	192.9	32.0	9.6	151.4
\$50,000-\$74,999 . . . . .	181.9	24.0	10.0	147.9
\$75,000 or more . . . . .	197.2	27.7	7.0	162.5
Residence:				
Urban . . . . .	222.1	40.9	13.1	168.1
Suburban . . . . .	163.7	27.2	8.1	128.4
Rural . . . . .	152.6	29.5	4.4	118.7
Form of tenure:				
Home owned . . . . .	153.4	26.2	6.7	120.6
Home rented . . . . .	228.3	43.2	12.6	172.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and *Criminal Victimization 2000, Changes 1999-00 with Trends 1993-00*, Series NCJ-182734. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv00.pdf>>.

## No. 298. Violence by Intimate Partners by Sex, 1993 to 1998, and by Type of Crime, 1998

[Violent acts covered include murder, rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated and simple assault. Intimate partners involve current spouses, former spouses, current boy/girlfriends, and former boy/girlfriends. Based on the National Criminal Victimization Survey; see text, this section and Appendix III. Homicide data were obtained from the Federal Bureau of Investigation]

Year and type of crime	All persons		Females		Males	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate per 100,000 <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate per 100,000 <sup>1</sup>
1993 . . . . .	1,235,660	584.2	1,072,090	982.0	163,570	159.8
1994 . . . . .	1,179,360	551.8	1,003,180	908.9	176,180	170.4
1995 . . . . .	1,069,190	495.7	953,700	855.8	115,490	110.8
1996 . . . . .	1,030,020	472.6	879,290	781.7	150,730	142.9
1997 . . . . .	956,330	433.8	848,480	747.3	107,850	100.9
<b>1998, total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,033,660</b>	<b>465.9</b>	<b>876,340</b>	<b>766.8</b>	<b>157,330</b>	<b>146.2</b>
Murder . . . . .	1,830	0.8	1,320	1.2	510	0.5
Rape or sexual assault . . . . .	63,490	28.6	63,490	55.6	(B)	(B)
Robbery . . . . .	103,940	46.8	101,830	89.1	(B)	(B)
Aggravated Assault . . . . .	187,970	84.7	140,050	122.5	47,910	44.5
Simple Assault . . . . .	676,440	304.9	569,650	498.4	106,790	99.2

<sup>1</sup> Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. In this case, 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup> Rates are the number of victimizations per 100,000 persons.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Intimate Partner Victimization*, Series NCJ 178247, May 2000.

## No. 299. Persons Arrested by Charge and Selected Characteristics: 2000

[9,117.0 represents 9,117,000. Represents arrests (not charges) reported by approximately 9,017 agencies with a total 2000 population of approximately 182 million as estimated by FBI. Age and Sex data is mandatory, while race data is optional and not always reported with arrest data; hence, two different total number of arrests.]

Offense charged	Persons arrested (1,000)							
	Total	Male	Female	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>9,117.0</b>	<b>7,096.2</b>	<b>2,020.8</b>	<b>9,068.0</b>	<b>6,324.0</b>	<b>2,528.4</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>104.4</b>
<b>Serious crimes<sup>1</sup>:</b>								
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter . . . . .	8.7	7.8	0.9	7.7	4.2	4.2	0.1	0.1
Forcible rape . . . . .	17.9	17.7	0.2	17.9	11.4	6.1	0.2	0.2
Robbery . . . . .	72.3	65.0	7.3	72.1	31.9	38.9	0.4	0.9
Aggravated assault . . . . .	316.6	252.9	63.7	315.7	200.6	107.5	3.5	4.1
Burglary . . . . .	189.3	164.2	25.2	188.7	131.0	53.6	1.8	2.3
Larceny/theft . . . . .	782.1	501.1	281.0	779.2	519.7	236.8	9.9	12.8
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	98.7	83.1	15.5	98.3	54.5	40.9	1.1	1.8
Arson . . . . .	10.7	9.1	1.6	10.6	8.1	2.3	0.1	0.1
<b>All other nonserious crimes:</b>								
Other assaults . . . . .	858.4	661.2	197.2	855.5	564.6	269.7	11.7	9.5
Forgery and counterfeiting . . . . .	71.3	43.5	27.8	70.8	48.2	21.2	0.4	1.0
Fraud . . . . .	213.8	117.9	95.9	212.0	142.7	66.7	1.2	1.5
Embezzlement . . . . .	12.6	6.3	6.3	12.5	8.0	4.3	0.1	0.2
Stolen property—buying, receiving, possessing . . . . .	78.7	65.0	13.7	78.4	46.2	30.7	0.6	0.9
Vandalism . . . . .	184.5	155.9	28.6	184.0	139.7	39.8	2.6	2.0
Weapons; carrying, possess ing etc. . . . .	105.3	96.8	8.5	105.0	64.4	38.6	0.8	1.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice . . . . .	61.4	23.2	38.1	61.3	35.6	24.2	0.5	1.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution) . . . . .	61.2	56.7	4.5	60.9	45.3	14.1	0.7	0.8
Drug abuse violations . . . . .	1,042.3	858.6	183.7	1,039.1	667.5	358.6	5.5	7.5
Gambling . . . . .	7.2	6.4	0.8	7.1	2.2	4.6	-	0.3
Offenses against family and children . . . . .	91.3	70.9	20.4	90.5	61.2	26.8	0.9	1.6
Driving under the influence . . . . .	915.9	765.7	150.3	900.1	793.7	86.2	11.9	8.3
Liquor laws . . . . .	435.7	335.6	100.1	433.6	371.2	46.1	13.1	3.3
Drunkenness . . . . .	423.3	367.8	55.5	421.9	357.3	57.8	4.6	2.1
Disorderly conduct . . . . .	421.5	325.5	96.1	419.4	273.9	136.6	6.0	2.9
Vagrancy . . . . .	22.0	17.4	4.6	22.0	11.8	9.5	0.6	0.1
Suspicion . . . . .	3.7	3.0	0.7	3.7	2.5	1.1	-	-
Curfew and loitering law violations . . . . .	105.7	72.6	33.1	105.6	76.2	26.1	1.2	2.1
Runaways . . . . .	93.6	38.6	55.0	93.3	71.2	16.7	1.3	4.1
All other offenses (except traffic) . . . . .	2,411.2	1,906.8	504.4	2,400.9	1,579.2	758.7	31.4	31.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius00/00crime1.pdf>>.

## No. 300. Juvenile Arrests for Selected Offenses: 1980 to 2000

[169,439 represents 169,439,000. Juveniles are persons under 18 years of age]

Offense	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Number of contributing agencies . . . . .	8,178	10,765	10,277	10,693	10,037	10,026	9,472	9,589	9,502	9,904
Population covered (1,000) . . . . .	169,439	204,543	213,705	208,035	206,762	195,805	194,925	194,612	195,324	204,965
NUMBER										
Violent crime, total . . . . .	77,220	97,103	122,434	125,141	123,131	104,455	100,273	90,201	81,715	78,450
Murder . . . . .	1,475	2,661	3,473	3,114	2,812	2,184	1,887	1,587	1,131	1,027
Forcible rape . . . . .	3,668	4,971	5,490	4,873	4,556	4,228	4,127	3,988	3,544	3,402
Robbery . . . . .	38,529	34,944	44,598	47,046	47,240	39,788	36,419	29,989	26,125	24,206
Aggravated assault . . . . .	33,548	54,527	68,873	70,108	68,523	58,255	57,840	54,637	50,915	49,815
Weapon law violations . . . . .	21,203	33,123	54,414	52,278	46,506	40,145	39,358	34,122	31,307	28,514
Drug abuse, total . . . . .	86,685	66,300	90,618	124,931	149,236	148,783	155,444	148,066	138,774	146,594
Sale and manufacturing . . . . .	13,004	24,575	27,635	32,746	34,077	32,558	30,761	29,312	26,134	26,432
Heroin/cocaine . . . . .	1,318	17,511	18,716	20,327	19,187	17,465	15,855	15,094	12,686	11,000
Marijuana . . . . .	8,876	4,372	6,144	8,812	10,682	11,489	11,208	10,808	10,770	11,792
Synthetic narcotics . . . . .	465	346	455	465	701	614	671	813	722	945
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	2,345	2,346	2,320	3,142	3,507	2,990	3,027	2,597	1,956	2,695
Possession . . . . .	73,681	41,725	62,983	92,185	115,159	116,225	124,683	118,754	112,640	120,162
Heroin/cocaine . . . . .	2,614	15,194	17,726	21,004	21,253	17,560	18,328	16,278	13,445	12,586
Marijuana . . . . .	64,465	20,940	37,915	61,003	82,015	87,712	94,046	91,467	89,523	95,962
Synthetic narcotics . . . . .	1,524	1,155	1,008	1,227	2,047	1,713	1,987	1,916	1,581	2,052
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	5,078	4,436	6,334	8,951	9,844	9,240	10,322	9,093	8,091	9,832

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also [http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius\\_00/00crime1.pdf](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius_00/00crime1.pdf).

## No. 301. Immigration and Naturalization Service Enforcement Activities: 1990 to 2000

[For fiscal years ending in year shown. See text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment]

Item	Unit	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Deportable aliens located . . . . .	1,000 . . . .	1,169.9	1,094.7	1,394.6	1,650.0	1,536.5	1,679.4	1,714.0	1,814.7
Border Patrol . . . . .	1,000 . . . .	1,103.4	1,031.7	1,324.2	1,549.9	1,413.0	1,555.8	1,579.0	1,676.4
Southwestern border . . . . .	1,000 . . . .	(NA)	979.1	1,271.4	1,507.0	1,368.7	1,516.7	1,537.0	1,643.7
Mexican . . . . .	1,000 . . . .	1,054.8	999.9	1,293.5	1,523.1	1,387.7	1,522.9	1,534.5	1,636.9
Canadian . . . . .	1,000 . . . .	5.7	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.2
Other . . . . .	1,000 . . . .	42.8	28.4	27.2	24.0	22.4	30.5	41.8	37.3
Number of seizures by									
Border Patrol . . . . .	Number . . . .	17,275	9,134	9,327	11,129	11,792	14,401	16,803	17,269
Value of seizures by Border Patrol . . . . .	Mill. dol. . . .	843.6	1,622.0	2,011.8	1,256.0	1,094.6	1,405.0	2,004.0	1,945.0
Narcotics . . . . .	Mill. dol. . . .	797.8	1,555.7	1,965.3	1,208.8	1,046.3	1,340.0	1,919.0	1,848.0
Aliens expelled:									
Formal removals <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . .	30.0	45.7	45.2	69.7	114.4	173.0	180.3	184.8
Voluntary departures <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . .	1,022.5	1,029.1	1,313.8	1,573.4	1,440.7	1,570.1	1,574.5	1,675.3

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Include deportations, exclusions, and removals. <sup>2</sup> Includes aliens under docket control required to depart and voluntary departures not under docket control.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual; and unpublished data.

## No. 302. Drug Use by Arrestees in Major U.S. Cities by Type of Drug and Sex: 2000

[Percent testing positive. Based on data from the Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program]

City	Male				Female			
	Any drug <sup>1</sup>	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates	Any drug <sup>1</sup>	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates
Albuquerque, NM	64.9	47.3	34.8	11.7	57.5	18.4	41.4	13.8
Atlanta, GA	70.4	38.2	48.5	2.8	71.7	26.3	57.6	3.4
Chicago, IL	75.9	45.7	37.1	27.0	79.5	26.4	59.2	40.0
Cleveland, OH	72.0	49.2	38.4	3.7	68.2	24.0	52.0	6.6
Dallas, TX	54.5	35.8	27.7	3.0	38.8	20.9	23.9	4.5
Denver, CO	63.7	40.9	35.4	3.4	70.8	33.8	46.9	5.8
Detroit, MI	69.5	49.8	24.4	7.8	70.6	24.2	42.4	24.2
Houston, TX	57.2	35.8	31.5	7.4	51.7	26.7	31.7	3.3
Indianapolis, IN	64.1	48.9	31.1	3.4	72.3	38.3	45.4	6.4
Las Vegas, NV	58.5	33.3	22.5	4.8	60.8	25.3	27.4	4.8
Los Angeles, CA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	64.6	31.5	33.1	7.7
Miami, FL	62.8	38.5	43.5	4.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Orleans, LA	69.4	46.6	34.8	15.5	56.7	28.0	41.1	8.5
New York, NY	79.8	40.4	48.6	20.4	74.9	28.2	53.0	19.1
Oklahoma City, OK	71.4	57.0	22.4	3.2	67.2	44.7	27.2	4.6
Philadelphia, PA	71.9	49.4	30.9	11.8	59.3	22.2	40.7	11.1
Phoenix, AZ	65.5	33.7	31.9	6.6	65.9	23.1	35.0	6.4
Portland, OR	64.3	35.6	19.4	14.1	69.4	26.2	29.9	22.2
Sacramento, CA	73.5	50.0	18.4	3.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
San Antonio, TX	52.9	41.6	19.1	9.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
San Diego, CA	63.7	38.6	14.8	6.0	66.4	27.2	26.1	7.5
San Jose, CA	52.9	35.9	12.1	5.9	66.7	29.4	7.8	3.9
Seattle, WA	64.1	37.8	31.2	9.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tucson, AZ	69.4	45.1	40.8	8.8	70.7	28.5	49.6	17.9
Washington, DC	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other drugs not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Institute of Justice, 2000 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees, June 2001.

## No. 303. Drug Arrest Rates for Drug Abuse Violations, 1990 to 2000, and by Region, 2000

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1, except 1990, enumerated as of April 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Offense	2000							
	Region							Total
	1990	1995	1999	North-east	Midwest	South	West	
<b>Drug arrest rate, total</b>	<b>435.3</b>	<b>564.7</b>	<b>583.7</b>	<b>587.1</b>	<b>751.2</b>	<b>397.0</b>	<b>542.3</b>	<b>638.4</b>
Sale and/or manufacture	139.0	140.7	126.4	122.7	201.7	97.8	97.5	108.5
Heroin or cocaine	93.7	83.7	70.1	60.8	139.1	18.4	49.5	42.4
Marijuana	26.4	32.7	33.8	34.2	48.0	34.3	29.0	29.7
Synthetic or manufactured drugs	2.7	3.9	6.3	6.4	3.5	2.4	11.4	5.4
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	16.2	20.3	16.1	21.3	11.0	42.7	7.6	31.1
Possession	296.3	423.9	457.3	464.4	549.6	299.2	444.8	529.9
Heroin or cocaine	144.4	157.4	142.4	138.7	196.1	50.7	123.5	170.0
Marijuana	104.9	192.7	237.0	244.4	322.3	192.7	276.0	182.5
Synthetic or manufactured drugs	6.6	8.5	10.4	12.0	6.8	6.4	16.3	14.4
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	40.4	65.4	67.6	69.4	24.4	49.3	28.9	163.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes other derivatives such as morphine, heroin, and codeine.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius\\_00/00crime1.pdf](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius_00/00crime1.pdf)> (released 15 October 2001).

## No. 304. Federal Drug Seizures by Type of Drug: 1990 to 2001

[In pounds. For fiscal years ending in year shown. Reflects the combined drug seizure effort of the Drug Enforcement Administration, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the U.S. Customs Service, and beginning October 1993 the U.S. Border Patrol within the jurisdiction of the United States as well as maritime seizures by the U.S. Coast Guard. Based on reports to the federal-wide Drug Seizure System, which eliminates duplicate reporting of a seizure involving more than one federal agency]

Drug	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total</b>	<b>745,002</b>	<b>1,336,561</b>	<b>1,662,562</b>	<b>1,737,647</b>	<b>1,762,806</b>	<b>2,084,882</b>	<b>2,665,709</b>	<b>2,986,772</b>	<b>2,920,326</b>
Heroin	1,515	2,830	3,407	3,014	3,592	3,214	2,538	3,694	5,530
Cocaine	211,828	285,230	244,888	283,490	221,375	259,895	291,144	234,982	245,793
Cannabis	531,660	1,048,502	1,414,267	1,451,142	1,537,839	1,821,773	2,372,027	2,748,096	2,669,003
Marijuana	514,723	1,047,284	1,382,366	1,397,976	1,536,170	1,821,241	2,370,269	2,724,204	2,668,656
Hashish	16,937	1,218	31,902	53,167	1,669	532	1,758	23,892	347

Source: U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration, unpublished data from federal-wide Drug Seizure System.

## No. 305. Authorized Intercepts of Communication—Summary: 1980 to 2001

[Data for jurisdictions with statutes authorizing or approving interception of wire or oral communication]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Jurisdictions: <sup>1</sup>												
With wiretap statutes . . . . .	28	32	40	41	41	41	46	45	45	45	45	46
Reporting interceptions . . . . .	22	22	25	23	18	19	24	24	26	28	26	25
Intercept applications authorized . . . . .	564	784	872	976	1,154	1,058	1,149	1,186	1,329	1,350	1,190	1,491
Intercept installations . . . . .	524	722	812	938	1,100	1,024	1,035	1,094	1,245	1,277	1,139	1,405
Federal . . . . .	79	235	321	444	549	527	574	563	562	595	472	481
State . . . . .	445	487	491	494	551	497	461	531	683	682	667	924
Intercepted communications, average <sup>2</sup>												
Incriminating . . . . .	1,058	1,320	1,487	1,801	2,139	2,028	1,969	2,081	1,858	1,921	1,769	1,565
Persons arrested <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,871	2,469	2,057	2,428	2,852	2,577	2,464	3,086	3,450	4,372	3,411	3,683
Convictions <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	259	660	420	413	772	494	502	542	911	654	736	732
Major offense specified:												
Gambling . . . . .	199	206	116	96	86	95	114	98	93	60	49	82
Drugs . . . . .	282	434	520	679	876	732	821	870	955	978	894	1,167
Homicide and assault . . . . .	13	25	21	28	19	30	41	31	55	62	72	52
Other . . . . .	70	119	215	173	173	201	173	187	228	250	175	190

<sup>1</sup> Jurisdictions include federal government, states, and District of Columbia. <sup>2</sup> Average per authorized installation. <sup>3</sup> Based on information received from intercepts installed in year shown; additional arrests/convictions will occur in subsequent years but are not shown here.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Report on Applications for Orders Authorizing or Approving the Interception of Wire, Oral or Electronic Communications (Wiretap Report)*, annual. See also <<http://www.uscourts.gov/wiretap01/2001wt.txt.pdf>>. (issued April 2002).

## No. 306. Background Checks for Firearm Transfers: 1994 to 2000

[In thousands (29,953 represents 29,953,000), except rates. For "Interim period" of 1994 to November 29, 1998, covered handgun purchases from licensed firearm dealers; beginning November 29, 1998 (effective date for the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, P.L. 103-159,1993) covers the transfer of both handguns and long guns from a federal firearms licensee, as well as purchases from pawnshops and retail gun shops]

Inquiries and rejections	1994-2000, period <sup>1</sup>	Interim period					Permanent Brady	
		1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 <sup>2</sup>	1999	2000
Applications and rejections:								
Applications received . . . . .	29,953	2,483	2,706	2,593	2,574	3,277	8,621	7,699
Applications rejected . . . . .	689	62	41	70	69	90	204	153
Rejection rate . . . . .	2.3	2.5	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Represents from the Inception of the Brady Act on March 1, 1994 to 2000. <sup>2</sup> For period January 1 to November 29, 1998. Counts are from the National Instant Criminal Background Check System and may include multiple transactions for the same application.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Background Checks for Firearm Transfers, 1999*, Series NCJ 180882, June 2000.

## No. 307. Firearm Use by Offenders: 1997

[In percent. Based on the Survey of Inmates in State and Federal Correctional Facilities]

Characteristic	Percent of prison inmates		Characteristic	Percent of prison inmates		Characteristic	Percent of prison inmates	
	State	Federal		State	Federal		State	Federal
TYPE OF FIREARM <sup>1</sup>			Drug . . . . .	8.1	8.7	Recidivist . . . . . <sup>2</sup>	17.2	18.4
Total . . . . .	18.4	14.8	Public order . . . . .	19.1	27.3	Use of firearm <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	100	100
Handgun . . . . .	15.3	12.8	Gender			Fired . . . . .	49.1	12.8
Rifle . . . . .	1.3	1.3	Male . . . . .	19.1	15.5	Killed/injured victim . . . . .	22.8	5.0
Shotgun . . . . .	2.4	2.0	Female . . . . .	7.3	6.2	Other . . . . .	26.3	7.8
CHARACTERISTIC OF INMATES WHO CARRIED FIREARMS			Age			Brandished to . . . . .	73.2	46.2
24 or younger . . . . .			25-34 . . . . .	29.4	19.1	Scare someone . . . . .	48.6	29.3
25-34 . . . . .			35 or older . . . . .	16.5	15.5	Defend self . . . . .	41.1	24.9
35 or older . . . . .			14.8	13.6				
Offense			Criminal history					
Violent . . . . .	30.2	35.4	First-time offender . . . . .	22.3	9.5			
Property . . . . .	3.1	2.9						

<sup>1</sup> Percents of subtotals may not add to totals because inmates may have had more than one firearm. <sup>2</sup> Percents of subtotals may not add to totals because inmates may have used a firearm in more than one way.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Firearm Use by Offenders*, Series NCJ 189369, November 2001. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/fuo.pdf>>.



## No. 308. General Purpose Law Enforcement Agencies—Number and Employment: 2000

[Includes both full-time and part-time employees. State police data are based on the 49 primary law enforcement agencies; excludes agencies that perform primarily court-related duties.]

Type of agency	Number of employees						
	Number of agencies <sup>1</sup>	Full time			Part time		
		Total	Sworn	Civilian	Total	Sworn	Civilian
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>15,801</b>	<b>948,544</b>	<b>660,659</b>	<b>287,885</b>	<b>86,039</b>	<b>37,872</b>	<b>48,174</b>
Local police . . . . .	12,674	565,881	440,888	124,993	62,197	27,351	34,853
Sheriff . . . . .	3,078	295,635	163,423	132,212	23,025	10,426	12,599
State police . . . . .	49	87,028	56,348	30,680	817	95	722

<sup>1</sup> The number of agencies reported here is the result of a weighted sample and not an exact enumeration.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics, 2000*, Series NCJ 184481, November 2001.

## No. 309. U.S. Population Who Had Contact With Police by Age and Reason for Contact: 1999

[43,705 represents 43,705,000. Persons having multiple contacts or more than one reason for any single contact appear in table more than once; therefore, number of contacts may not add to total. Covers persons 16 years old and over. Based on the Police-Public Contact Survey of 94,717 persons; data subject to sampling variability]

Reason for contact	Number having contact (1,000)	Number of persons who had contact with police per 1,000 residents							
		All persons	16 to 17	18 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 years and over
			years	years	years	years	years	years	years
<b>Contact with police for any reason</b> . . . . .	<b>43,705</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>131</b>
Respondent contacted police:									
Report a crime . . . . .	8,373	40	24	51	56	52	50	48	23
Witness to a crime . . . . .	1,393	7	7	9	9	9	9	8	3
Ask for assistance . . . . .	5,227	25	14	19	28	33	34	29	17
Report a neighborhood problem . . . . .	4,001	19	5	9	15	22	27	25	14
Witness to an accident . . . . .	1,674	8	5	13	10	11	10	9	5
Other reasons . . . . .	4,031	19	10	18	18	20	21	27	15
Police contacted respondent:									
Motor vehicle stop . . . . .	22,732	109	130	225	203	155	121	102	54
Involved in an accident . . . . .	3,355	16	29	29	21	18	14	15	13
Witness to an accident . . . . .	766	4	3	7	5	4	4	4	2
Victim of crime . . . . .	921	4	4	9	9	4	5	4	2
Witness to a crime . . . . .	1,368	7	10	8	11	7	7	8	4
Suspect in a crime . . . . .	1,314	6	22	23	16	6	5	5	2
Serve warrant . . . . .	345	2	2	12	6	2	2	1	1
Crime prevention . . . . .	615	3	4	12	2	3	4	3	2
Other reasons . . . . .	5,289	25	39	39	29	27	29	30	16

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Based on a sample of 10 or fewer cases.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Contacts between Police and the Public Findings from the 1999 National Survey*, Series NCJ 184957, February 2001.

## No. 310. Drivers Stopped by Police by Sex, Race, and Ethnicity by Age and Cause: 1999

[19,277 represents 19,277,000. Covers drivers 16 years old and over. Persons having multiple contacts or more than one reason for any based on the Police-Public Contact Survey of 94,717 persons; data subject to sampling variability]

Characteristic of driver	Drivers stopped at least once		Reason police gave for traffic stop—percent distribution					
	Number	Percent of all drivers	Speeding	Vehicle defect	Roadside check for drinking drivers	Record check	Driver suspected of something	Other traffic offense
<b>All drivers, total</b> . . . . .	<b>19,277</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>
Male . . . . .	11,722	12.5	49.3	12.5	2.5	8.3	3.0	23.6
Female . . . . .	7,555	8.2	54.1	9.6	1.9	10.6	1.4	21.3
White . . . . .	14,846	10.4	53.7	10.4	2.5	9.1	2.3	21.0
Black . . . . .	2,232	12.3	43.4	13.4	11.4	11.0	2.4	28.1
Hispanic . . . . .	1,615	8.8	42.1	15.4	11.3	9.7	3.0	27.9
Other . . . . .	584	8.7	45.6	15.9	11.2	14.0	2.3	30.7
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	2,032	18.2	52.3	12.1	0.7	4.4	6.1	23.6
20 to 29 years old . . . . .	5,560	16.8	53.5	13.5	2.0	7.2	2.3	20.8
30 to 39 years old . . . . .	4,526	11.3	51.4	11.5	2.1	10.2	1.8	22.2
40 to 49 years old . . . . .	3,764	9.4	51.0	10.4	2.6	9.8	1.6	23.4
50 to 59 years old . . . . .	2,094	7.7	48.8	8.8	3.8	13.4	1.8	22.6
60 years old and over . . . . .	1,302	3.8	43.1	7.6	3.3	13.2	11.4	29.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on a sample of 10 or fewer cases.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Contacts between Police and the Public Findings from the 1999 National Survey*, Series NCJ 184957, February 2001.

## No. 311. Justifiable Homicide by Police and Police Officers Murdered by Felons: 1980 to 1998

[The killing of a felon is considered justified when it is done to prevent the imminent death or serious bodily injury to the officer or another person. Excludes negligent homicides, justifiable homicides by private citizens, and murders in which the victim is someone other than an officer slain in the line of duty]

Year	Felons killed by police in justifiable homicides							Police officers killed by felons				
	Num-ber	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Percent of killed felons					Num-ber	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Percent of murdered officers		
			Male	Female	White	Black	Other race			White	Black	Other race
1980	457	2.49	97.8	2.2	51	48	1	104	26.44	86.5	13.5	-
1981	381	2.06	99.2	0.8	54	45	1	91	22.86	84.6	14.3	1.1
1982	376	2.00	98.1	1.9	52	46	2	92	22.81	83.7	15.2	1.1
1983	406	2.14	99.0	1.0	54	44	2	80	17.80	83.0	12.5	3.8
1984	332	1.73	97.9	2.1	58	41	1	72	15.41	84.7	13.9	1.4
1985	321	1.65	97.8	2.2	61	35	4	78	16.57	89.0	10.3	1.3
1986	298	1.52	98.7	1.3	58	40	2	66	13.87	89.4	10.6	-
1987	296	1.50	98.0	2.0	64	34	2	74	15.40	90.4	9.6	-
1988	339	1.70	98.2	1.8	59	39	2	78	16.06	91.0	9.0	-
1989	362	1.80	95.9	4.1	60	38	2	66	13.30	89.4	10.6	-
1990	379	1.88	96.6	3.4	62	36	2	66	12.61	80.0	18.5	1.5
1991	359	1.76	95.8	4.2	54	43	3	71	13.26	87.3	12.7	0.0
1992	414	2.01	97.8	2.2	60	38	2	64	11.76	82.3	16.1	1.6
1993	453	2.17	96.9	3.1	55	42	3	70	12.64	85.7	14.3	-
1994	459	2.18	95.9	4.1	57	40	3	79	14.07	84.2	15.0	1.3
1995	382	1.80	98.7	1.3	59	38	3	74	12.61	83.8	12.2	4.1
1996	355	1.65	97.7	2.3	61	37	2	61	10.25	80.0	14.5	5.5
1997	361	1.66	96.7	3.3	63	35	2	70	11.32	80.0	16.9	3.1
1998	367	1.67	97.5	2.5	62	35	3	61	9.51	86.9	11.5	1.6

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Rate per 1,000,000 persons. <sup>2</sup> Rate per 100,000 sworn police officers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Policing and Homicide, 1976-98: Justifiable Homicide by Police, Police Officers Murdered by Felons*, Series NCJ 180987, March 2001.

## No. 312. Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted: 1990 to 2000

[Covers officers killed feloniously and accidentally in line of duty; includes federal officers. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>OFFICERS KILLED</b>									
<b>Total killed</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>135</b>
Northeast	13	12	17	16	17	14	6	11	13
Midwest	20	27	30	19	21	25	19	17	33
South	69	57	54	63	46	55	70	56	67
West	23	22	31	32	18	31	36	22	19
Puerto Rico	8	11	9	2	10	7	9	1	3
Outlying areas, foreign countries	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Feloniously killed	66	70	79	74	61	70	61	42	51
Firearms	57	67	78	62	57	67	58	41	47
Handgun	48	51	66	43	50	49	40	25	33
Rifle	8	13	8	14	6	12	17	11	10
Shotgun	1	3	4	5	1	6	1	5	4
Knife	3	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	1
Bomb	-	-	-	8	-	-	1	-	-
Personal weapons	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other	4	3	1	2	2	-	1	1	3
Accidentally killed	67	59	62	59	51	62	81	65	84
<b>ASSAULTS</b>									
Population (1,000) <sup>1</sup>	197,426	197,551	215,501	191,759	165,264	184,825	193,098	196,315	204,599
Number of—									
Agencies represented	9,343	8,814	10,246	8,503	7,803	8,120	8,153	8,174	8,940
Police officers	410,131	424,054	469,426	428,379	371,964	411,015	452,361	470,145	452,531
<b>Total assaulted</b>	<b>72,091</b>	<b>62,933</b>	<b>64,967</b>	<b>57,762</b>	<b>46,608</b>	<b>52,149</b>	<b>60,673</b>	<b>55,026</b>	<b>58,398</b>
Firearm	3,651	3,880	3,174	2,354	1,878	2,110	2,126	1,783	1,749
Knife or cutting instrument	1,647	1,486	1,510	1,356	871	971	1,098	990	1,015
Other dangerous weapon	7,423	7,155	7,197	6,414	5,069	5,800	7,415	7,392	8,132
Hands, fists, feet, etc	59,370	50,412	53,086	47,638	38,790	43,268	50,034	44,861	47,502

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Represents the number of persons covered by agencies shown.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted*, annual.

## No. 313. U.S. Supreme Court—Cases Filed and Disposition: 1980 to 2000

[Statutory term of court begins first Monday in October]

Action	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Total cases on docket</b> . . . . .	<b>5,144</b>	<b>6,316</b>	<b>8,100</b>	<b>7,565</b>	<b>7,602</b>	<b>7,692</b>	<b>8,083</b>	<b>8,445</b>	<b>8,965</b>
Appellate cases on docket . . . . .	2,749	2,351	2,515	2,456	2,430	2,432	2,387	2,413	2,305
From prior term . . . . .	527	365	377	361	375	347	326	321	351
Docketed during present term . . . . .	2,222	1,986	2,138	2,095	2,055	2,085	2,061	2,092	1,954
Cases acted upon <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,324	2,042	2,185	2,130	2,124	2,142	2,092	2,096	2,024
Granted review . . . . .	167	114	83	92	74	75	72	78	85
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn . . . . .	1,999	1,802	2,016	1,945	1,955	1,990	1,940	1,958	1,842
Summarily decided . . . . .	90	81	52	62	66	36	44	34	63
Cases not acted upon . . . . .	425	309	330	326	306	290	295	317	281
Pauper cases on docket . . . . .	2,371	3,951	5,574	5,098	5,165	5,253	5,689	6,024	6,651
Cases acted upon . . . . .	2,027	3,436	4,983	4,514	4,613	4,616	4,951	5,273	5,736
Granted review . . . . .	17	27	10	13	13	14	9	14	14
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn . . . . .	1,968	3,369	4,955	4,439	4,582	4,581	4,926	5,239	5,658
Summarily decided . . . . .	32	28	14	55	15	14	11	16	61
Cases not acted upon . . . . .	344	515	591	584	552	637	738	751	915
Original cases on docket . . . . .	24	14	11	11	7	7	7	8	8
Cases disposed of during term . . . . .	7	3	2	5	2	1	2	-	2
<b>Total cases available for argument</b> . . . . .	<b>264</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>138</b>
Cases disposed of . . . . .	162	131	97	93	92	97	94	87	89
Cases argued . . . . .	154	125	94	90	90	96	90	83	86
Cases dismissed or remanded without argument . . . . .	8	6	3	3	2	1	4	4	3
Cases remaining . . . . .	102	70	39	52	48	41	30	37	49
Cases decided by signed opinion . . . . .	144	121	91	87	87	93	84	79	83
Cases decided by per curiam opinion . . . . .	8	4	3	3	3	1	4	2	4
Number of signed opinions . . . . .	123	112	82	75	80	91	75	74	77

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes cases granted review and carried over to next term, not shown separately.

Source: Office of the Clerk, Supreme Court of the United States, unpublished data.

## No. 314. U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Commenced and Pending: 1998 to 2001

[For years ending June 30]

Type of case	Cases commenced				Cases pending			
	1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Cases total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>261,262</b>	<b>251,511</b>	<b>263,049</b>	<b>253,354</b>	<b>269,119</b>	<b>246,920</b>	<b>249,692</b>	<b>252,522</b>
Contract actions <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	44,205	46,721	54,494	45,438	32,403	35,415	38,262	35,773
Recovery of overpayments <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	15,188	18,822	25,636	16,116	6,129	9,733	12,107	8,833
Real property actions . . . . .	5,655	5,787	6,481	7,296	3,971	3,931	4,249	5,471
Tort actions . . . . .	52,218	39,785	40,877	34,071	84,073	63,683	63,116	60,392
Personal injury . . . . .	48,356	35,962	36,867	30,194	80,114	59,899	59,232	56,500
Personal injury product liability <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	28,325	17,196	15,349	12,569	50,838	31,927	31,772	29,857
Asbestos . . . . .	9,718	7,413	7,893	5,656	1,576	1,686	4,949	6,074
Other personal injury . . . . .	20,031	18,766	21,518	17,625	29,276	27,972	27,460	26,643
Personal property damage . . . . .	3,862	3,823	4,010	3,877	3,959	3,784	3,884	3,892
Actions under statutes <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	159,172	159,205	161,187	166,535	148,630	158,163	144,053	150,876
Civil rights <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	42,750	41,453	41,226	40,979	46,718	45,348	44,259	43,921
Employment . . . . .	23,804	22,948	21,404	21,121	27,097	26,043	24,456	23,908
Bankruptcy suits . . . . .	3,905	3,875	3,378	3,012	2,921	2,597	2,555	2,267
Commerce (ICC rates, etc.) . . . . .	528	650	1,007	554	510	486	444	463
Environmental matters . . . . .	1,007	882	894	1,794	1,602	1,406	1,355	2,268
Prisoner petitions . . . . .	55,120	56,037	57,706	59,159	44,905	42,302	43,560	46,520
Forfeiture and penalty . . . . .	2,431	2,207	2,246	2,143	1,959	1,787	1,772	1,715
Labor laws . . . . .	15,039	14,325	14,229	14,880	11,807	11,265	11,267	11,569
Protected property rights <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7,660	8,082	8,745	8,143	7,037	7,344	7,858	7,570
Securities commodities and exchanges . . . . .	2,166	2,684	2,500	3,152	2,998	3,538	3,578	4,250
Social security laws . . . . .	13,955	14,511	14,365	17,530	14,844	14,407	13,667	16,191
Tax suits . . . . .	1,733	1,280	938	961	1,507	1,254	1,068	984
Freedom of information . . . . .	436	350	335	350	416	386	380	377

<sup>1</sup> Includes other types not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes enforcement of judgments in student loan cases, and overpayments of veterans benefits. <sup>3</sup> Includes copyright, patent, and trademark rights.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary*, annual.

## No. 315. U.S. District Courts—Offenders Convicted and Sentenced to Prison and Length of Sentence: 2000

Most serious offense of conviction	Offenders convicted	Convicted offenders sentenced to prison	Mean length of sentence (mo.)
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>68,156</b>	<b>50,451</b>	<b>56.7</b>
Violent offenses	2,557	2,360	86.5
Property offenses	12,454	7,462	24.2
Fraudulent offenses <sup>2</sup>	10,396	6,272	22.5
Embezzlement	917	506	14.8
Fraud <sup>3</sup>	8,177	5,008	23.5
Forgery	86	41	19.1
Other offenses <sup>2</sup>	2,058	1,190	33.2
Larceny	1,394	689	27.3
Drug offenses <sup>2</sup>	24,206	22,352	75.5
Possession	1,931	1,719	80.8
Trafficking and manufacturing	22,275	20,633	75.1
Public-order offenses	19,906	16,896	45.8
Regulatory offenses	1,376	647	28.4
Other offenses	18,530	16,249	46.5
Weapons	4,196	3,834	91.4
Immigration	11,125	10,073	29.5
Tax law violations <sup>4</sup>	655	355	18.5
Misdemeanors	8,961	1,356	10.4

<sup>1</sup> Total may include offenders for whom offense category could not be determined. <sup>2</sup> Includes offenses not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Excludes tax fraud. <sup>4</sup> Includes tax fraud.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics, 1999*, Series NCJ 186179, April 2001.

## No. 316. Federal Prosecutions of Public Corruption: 1980 to 2000

[As of Dec. 31. Prosecution of persons who have corrupted public office in violation of Federal Criminal Statutes]

Prosecution status	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Total:</b> <sup>1</sup>												
Indicted	727	1,157	1,176	1,189	1,371	1,165	1,051	984	1,057	1,174	1,134	1,000
Convicted	602	997	1,084	1,081	1,362	969	878	902	853	1,014	1,065	938
Awaiting trial	213	256	300	380	403	332	323	244	327	340	329	327
<b>Federal officials:</b>												
Indicted	123	563	615	624	627	571	527	456	459	442	480	441
Convicted	131	470	583	532	595	488	438	459	392	414	460	422
Awaiting trial	16	90	103	139	133	124	120	64	83	85	101	92
<b>State officials:</b>												
Indicted	72	79	96	81	113	99	61	109	51	91	115	92
Convicted	51	66	79	92	133	97	61	83	49	58	80	91
Awaiting trial	28	20	28	24	39	17	23	40	20	37	44	37
<b>Local officials:</b>												
Indicted	247	248	257	232	309	248	236	219	255	277	237	211
Convicted	168	221	225	211	272	202	191	190	169	264	219	183
Awaiting trial	82	49	98	91	132	96	89	60	118	90	95	89

<sup>1</sup> Includes individuals who are neither public officials nor employees but who were involved with public officials or employees in violating the law, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, *Federal Prosecutions of Corrupt Public Officials, 1970-1980* and *Report to Congress on the Activities and Operations of the Public Integrity Section*, annual.

## No. 317. Per Capita Justice Expenditure and Employment of State and Local Governments by State: 1999

[State and local expenditure and employment data per 10,000 population]

State	Expenditure per capita (dollars)				Full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population <sup>1</sup>			
	Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>442.1</b>	<b>189.8</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>162.4</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>
Alabama . . . . .	295.0	145.3	57.9	91.7	55.2	28.1	11.1	15.9
Alaska . . . . .	724.9	283.4	195.1	246.4	70.1	26.9	20.9	22.3
Arizona . . . . .	472.4	201.8	105.0	165.6	73.0	30.8	17.7	24.6
Arkansas . . . . .	279.7	126.2	48.4	105.1	54.9	28.5	6.8	19.5
California . . . . .	602.9	240.9	169.2	192.8	65.1	28.0	14.7	22.4
Colorado . . . . .	438.3	180.9	74.3	183.1	61.2	28.4	12.5	20.4
Connecticut . . . . .	455.0	193.6	107.8	153.6	68.4	30.7	12.0	25.7
Delaware . . . . .	561.1	194.0	109.8	257.3	79.7	29.8	20.1	29.8
District of Columbia . . . . .	1,212.3	592.1	66.8	553.4	139.6	78.8	6.5	54.3
Florida . . . . .	503.1	224.2	84.0	194.9	79.0	33.3	17.2	28.5
Georgia . . . . .	364.8	144.6	63.1	157.2	70.7	28.2	10.9	31.5
Hawaii . . . . .	429.7	182.5	136.4	110.8	70.6	28.9	22.8	18.9
Idaho . . . . .	384.2	149.1	75.7	159.3	55.9	25.2	10.7	20.0
Illinois . . . . .	418.2	224.4	70.6	123.3	69.7	36.4	13.2	20.1
Indiana . . . . .	283.2	124.5	50.0	108.7	53.6	26.7	9.5	17.4
Iowa . . . . .	314.7	135.8	82.7	96.2	48.6	23.7	10.9	14.1
Kansas . . . . .	355.0	161.6	74.4	119.0	67.8	33.0	13.4	21.5
Kentucky . . . . .	302.8	109.6	69.2	124.0	53.5	24.1	14.2	15.2
Louisiana . . . . .	410.7	183.3	76.3	151.2	76.7	34.3	15.1	27.3
Maine . . . . .	257.4	122.5	50.9	84.0	46.2	25.6	6.6	14.0
Maryland . . . . .	451.1	191.2	87.8	172.1	73.3	33.2	13.1	27.0
Massachusetts . . . . .	464.8	218.7	99.8	146.3	66.1	35.7	11.0	19.4
Michigan . . . . .	439.3	172.3	83.2	183.7	59.6	24.9	11.5	23.2
Minnesota . . . . .	363.6	166.8	85.2	111.6	48.5	21.5	11.5	15.6
Mississippi . . . . .	281.7	135.7	53.6	92.5	59.7	30.0	10.2	19.4
Missouri . . . . .	324.5	153.9	56.2	114.4	68.3	30.7	13.0	24.6
Montana . . . . .	339.5	134.5	71.0	134.0	52.0	24.2	11.0	16.8
Nebraska . . . . .	284.0	128.8	54.3	100.9	53.6	25.9	10.4	17.2
Nevada . . . . .	542.7	231.7	107.8	203.2	70.4	30.7	16.2	23.5
New Hampshire . . . . .	299.0	141.8	69.7	87.4	49.1	26.4	9.2	13.5
New Jersey . . . . .	518.4	236.6	113.9	167.9	82.5	39.3	24.4	18.8
New Mexico . . . . .	440.6	194.1	85.2	161.3	75.4	29.3	15.9	30.2
New York . . . . .	630.1	292.4	113.4	224.2	92.6	44.7	15.6	32.4
North Carolina . . . . .	350.9	155.4	58.1	137.5	64.4	27.6	8.2	26.5
North Dakota . . . . .	243.3	102.9	66.2	74.3	46.2	22.3	11.6	12.3
Ohio . . . . .	424.2	179.4	95.6	149.3	68.3	28.0	17.6	22.6
Oklahoma . . . . .	301.6	119.9	51.1	130.6	63.1	31.6	11.1	20.4
Oregon . . . . .	463.5	184.3	74.6	204.6	60.9	24.6	13.6	22.8
Pennsylvania . . . . .	424.4	171.2	79.6	173.7	60.2	25.0	14.2	20.9
Rhode Island . . . . .	408.1	179.2	94.7	134.2	58.1	29.2	11.8	17.2
South Carolina . . . . .	330.9	147.0	43.9	140.0	69.4	33.3	8.8	27.3
South Dakota . . . . .	268.0	115.3	49.2	103.5	49.4	22.1	9.8	17.5
Tennessee . . . . .	323.3	151.0	70.2	102.1	58.9	29.6	9.6	19.8
Texas . . . . .	387.6	148.5	60.0	179.2	71.1	27.8	10.5	32.8
Utah . . . . .	400.4	161.4	80.7	158.4	53.3	24.2	11.7	17.5
Vermont . . . . .	248.1	102.8	81.2	64.2	47.3	21.8	10.3	15.1
Virginia . . . . .	388.3	156.6	67.9	163.8	66.1	25.4	9.6	31.0
Washington . . . . .	418.3	162.0	83.8	172.5	55.8	23.3	12.5	20.0
West Virginia . . . . .	228.0	87.3	55.7	85.0	40.0	20.2	11.3	8.5
Wisconsin . . . . .	448.6	196.6	79.3	172.8	60.2	28.6	10.2	21.4
Wyoming . . . . .	482.6	189.2	100.9	192.5	69.0	34.0	14.1	21.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1045, as of March 1999.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Justice Expenditure and Employment in the United States*, Series NCJ 191746, February 2002. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/jeeus99.pdf>>.

## No. 318. Delinquency Cases Disposed by Juvenile Courts by Reason for Referral: 1989 to 1999

[In thousands (1,220 represents 1,220,000), except rate. A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as waiving the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service]

Reason for referral	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>All delinquency offenses</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>1,413</b>	<b>1,483</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>1,684</b>
Case rate <sup>1</sup>	48.3	51.4	54.1	55.5	55.7	60.0	62.5	64.0	62.9	60.3	57.3
<b>Violent offenses</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>88</b>
Criminal homicide	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Forcible rape	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	6	4
Robbery	23	28	32	33	35	38	40	38	34	29	25
Aggravated assault	48	59	66	72	73	84	87	85	69	66	56
<b>Property offenses</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>486</b>
Burglary	134	145	155	160	151	146	142	145	139	129	115
Larceny	327	341	382	382	372	392	424	433	412	369	323
Motor vehicle theft	67	71	71	70	62	62	54	52	50	44	39
Arson	7	7	7	8	8	10	11	9	9	8	9
<b>Delinquency offenses</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>1,110</b>
Simple assault	115	132	143	162	177	198	218	232	256	262	257
Vandalism	85	99	113	119	119	130	127	127	119	118	112
Drug law violations	78	71	65	73	92	131	166	184	190	192	193
Obstruction of justice	75	80	74	78	94	111	121	139	150	150	173
Other <sup>2</sup>	255	278	297	317	328	356	367	375	379	377	376

<sup>1</sup> Number of cases disposed per 1,000 youth (ages 10 to 17) at risk. <sup>2</sup> Includes such offenses as stolen property offenses, trespassing, weapons offenses, other sex offenses, liquor law violations, disorderly conduct, and miscellaneous offenses.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual.

## No. 319. Delinquency Cases and Case Rates by Sex and Race: 1992 to 1999

[A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as waiving the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service. Offenses may not add to total sex and race categories due to rounding]

Sex, race, and offense	Number of cases disposed			Case rate <sup>1</sup>		
	1992	1998	1999	1992	1998	1999
<b>Male, total</b>	<b>1,195,100</b>	<b>1,330,700</b>	<b>1,283,500</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>85.2</b>
Person	243,500	292,200	284,600	17.8	19.6	18.9
Property	692,900	606,000	541,900	50.5	40.6	35.9
Drugs	63,600	162,000	162,100	4.6	10.9	10.8
Public order	195,100	270,500	295,000	14.2	18.1	19.6
<b>Female, total</b>	<b>286,800</b>	<b>422,700</b>	<b>399,900</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>28.0</b>
Person	65,000	111,200	104,600	5.0	7.9	7.3
Property	167,200	192,500	168,800	12.9	13.6	11.8
Drugs	8,700	30,500	30,600	0.7	2.2	2.1
Public order	45,900	88,500	96,000	3.5	6.3	6.7
<b>White, total</b>	<b>974,800</b>	<b>1,182,000</b>	<b>1,148,900</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>49.4</b>
Person	177,200	249,900	244,100	8.3	10.8	10.5
Property	604,400	559,100	498,300	28.2	24.2	21.4
Drugs	37,300	131,500	136,900	1.7	5.7	5.9
Public order	155,900	241,400	269,600	7.3	10.5	11.6
<b>Black, total</b>	<b>452,900</b>	<b>508,100</b>	<b>477,400</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>106.2</b>
Person	121,400	141,600	133,600	30.2	32.1	29.7
Property	221,000	205,500	183,000	55.1	46.6	40.7
Drugs	33,400	56,000	51,200	8.3	12.7	11.4
Public order	77,100	105,100	109,500	19.2	23.8	24.4
<b>Other races, total</b>	<b>54,200</b>	<b>63,300</b>	<b>57,200</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>
Person	9,900	11,900	11,500	7.6	7.5	7.1
Property	34,800	33,900	29,300	26.7	21.4	18.1
Drugs	1,700	4,900	4,500	1.3	3.1	2.8
Public order	7,900	12,500	11,900	6.0	7.9	7.3

<sup>1</sup> Cases per 1,000 youth at (ages 10 to 17) risk.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual.

## No. 320. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Substantiated and Indicated—Victim Characteristics: 1990 to 2000

[Based on reports alleging child abuse and neglect that were referred for investigation/assessment by the respective child protective services agency in each state. The reporting period may be either calendar or fiscal year. Children are counted each time they were subjects of an investigation report. In 2000, the data are from 49 states. Victims are children whose alleged maltreatments have been substantiated, indicated, or assessed as maltreatments. A substantiated case represents a type of investigation disposition that determines that there is sufficient evidence under state law to conclude that maltreatment occurred or that the child is at risk of maltreatment. An indicated case represents a type of disposition that concludes that there was a reason to suspect maltreatment had occurred. An alternative response-victim case represents a type of disposition that identifies child as a victim within the alternative response system.]

Item	1990		1998		1999		2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>TYPES OF SUBSTANTIATED MALTREATMENT</b>								
<b>Victims, total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>690,658</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>861,602</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>783,632</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>862,455</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Neglect	338,770	49.1	461,274	53.5	439,094	56.0	515,792	59.8
Physical abuse	186,801	27.0	195,891	22.7	167,703	21.4	166,232	19.3
Sexual abuse	119,506	17.3	99,278	11.5	88,801	11.3	87,480	10.1
Emotional maltreatment	45,621	6.6	51,618	6.0	59,842	7.6	66,293	7.7
Medical neglect	(NA)	(NA)	20,338	2.4	18,809	2.4	25,450	3.0
<b>SEX OF VICTIM</b>								
<b>Victims, total</b>	<b>742,519</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>760,438</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>779,787</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>862,455</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male	323,339	43.5	359,568	47.3	371,588	47.7	412,074	47.8
Female	369,919	49.8	388,187	51.0	402,051	51.6	444,793	51.6
<b>AGE OF VICTIM</b>								
<b>Victims, total</b>	<b>731,282</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>767,749</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>780,145</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>862,455</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1 year and younger	97,101	13.3	105,097	13.7	109,597	14.1	132,267	15.3
2 to 5 years old	172,791	23.6	187,522	24.4	186,178	23.9	204,367	23.7
6 to 9 years old	157,681	21.6	193,316	25.2	196,639	25.2	210,463	24.4
10 to 13 years old	135,130	18.5	151,126	19.7	157,879	20.2	174,854	20.3
14 to 17 years old	103,383	14.1	111,894	14.6	117,436	15.1	125,370	14.5
18 and over	4,880	0.7	4,210	0.5	4,101	0.5	995	0.1

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> A child may be a victim of more than one maltreatment. Therefore, the total for this item adds up to more than 100 percent.

## No. 321. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Reported and Investigated by State: 2000

[See headnote, Table 320]

State	Population under 18 years old	Number of reports <sup>1</sup>	Number of children subject of an investigation <sup>2</sup>	Number of child victims <sup>3</sup>	State	Population under 18 years old	Number of reports <sup>1</sup>	Number of children subject of an investigation <sup>2</sup>	Number of child victims <sup>3</sup>
<b>U.S.</b> <sup>4</sup>	<b>72,293,812</b>	<b>1,732,076</b>	<b>2,915,312</b>	<b>862,455</b>	MO	1,427,692	47,881	74,412	7,658
AL	1,123,422	21,965	32,655	9,990	MT	230,062	10,092	21,127	3,347
AK	190,717	12,304	8,431	6,957	NE	450,242	6,186	9,940	3,701
AZ	1,366,947	32,321	51,811	7,460	NV	511,799	12,797	20,437	5,775
AR	680,369	16,822	23,335	7,479	NH	309,562	5,736	8,138	842
CA	9,249,829	243,312	486,127	129,678	NJ	2,087,558	38,330	69,305	8,727
CO	1,100,795	30,663	35,483	7,467	NM	508,574	12,485	20,956	6,288
CT	841,688	29,850	45,111	14,462	NY	4,690,107	140,446	230,449	74,065
DE	194,587	5,566	8,683	1,813	NC	1,964,047	61,167	123,043	36,186
DC	114,992	3,555	7,578	2,911	ND	160,849	4,054	6,985	-
FL	3,646,340	117,523	205,179	95,849	OH	2,888,339	73,798	120,712	54,084
GA	2,169,234	52,176	92,254	30,806	OK	892,360	34,791	59,955	13,861
HI	295,767	3,298	6,184	3,533	OR	846,526	17,728	27,616	11,381
ID	369,030	9,063	14,158	3,171	PA	2,922,221	22,694	22,694	5,002
IL	3,245,451	60,547	146,791	31,446	RI	247,822	7,573	11,531	3,361
IN	1,574,396	(NA)	(NA)	21,890	SC	1,009,641	19,084	38,844	11,246
IA	733,638	21,276	31,317	10,822	SD	202,649	7,699	10,403	3,081
KS	712,993	19,736	30,627	8,356	TN	1,398,521	51,917	51,917	16,572
KY	994,818	41,731	63,967	18,600	TX	5,886,759	119,013	193,966	45,800
LA	1,219,799	22,291	36,355	10,618	UT	718,698	15,680	25,102	8,729
ME	301,238	5,226	9,687	4,779	VT	147,523	2,948	3,609	1,347
MD	1,356,172	30,985	(NA)	(NA)	VA	1,738,262	22,511	40,799	7,416
MA	1,500,064	36,804	61,226	32,334	WA	1,513,843	24,406	38,070	7,095
MI	2,595,767	64,794	164,369	26,680	WV	402,393	16,525	27,145	8,244
MN	1,286,894	16,565	24,840	11,824	WI	1,368,756	37,455	37,455	12,001
MS	775,187	18,041	30,670	6,389	WY	128,873	2,666	3,864	1,332

- Represents zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> The number of investigations includes assessments. The number of investigations is based on the total number of investigations that received a disposition in 2000. <sup>2</sup> The number of Children Subject of an Investigation of Assessment is based on the total number of children for whom an alleged maltreatment was substantiated, indicated, or assessed to have occurred or the child was at risk of occurrence. <sup>3</sup> Victims are defined as children subject of a substantiated, indicated, or alternative response-victim maltreatment. <sup>4</sup> Includes estimates for states that did not report.

Source of Tables 320 and 321: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth and Families. *Child Maltreatment 2000* (Washington, DC: U. S. Government Printing Office, 2001).

## No. 322. Jail Inmates by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2001

[As of June 30. Excludes federal and state prisons or other correctional institutions; institutions exclusively for juveniles; state-operated jails in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont; and other facilities which retain persons for less than 48 hours. Data based on the Annual Survey of Jails, which is a sample survey and subject to sampling variability]

Characteristic	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total inmates . . . . .</b>	<b>405,320</b>	<b>507,044</b>	<b>518,492</b>	<b>567,079</b>	<b>592,462</b>	<b>605,943</b>	<b>621,149</b>	<b>631,240</b>
Male . . . . .	365,821	448,000	454,700	498,678	520,581	528,998	543,120	551,007
Female . . . . .	37,198	51,300	55,700	59,296	63,791	67,487	70,414	72,621
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	169,600	203,300	215,700	230,300	244,900	249,900	260,500	271,700
Black non-Hispanic . . . . .	172,300	220,600	213,100	237,900	244,000	251,800	256,300	256,200
Hispanic . . . . .	58,100	74,400	80,900	88,900	91,800	93,800	94,100	93,000
Other <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5,400	8,800	8,800	10,000	11,800	10,400	10,200	10,300

<sup>1</sup> Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, through 1994, *Jail Inmates*, annual; beginning 1995, *Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear*, annual.

## No. 323. State and Federal Correctional Facilities—Inmates and Staff: 1990 to 2000

[Covers all state and federal correctional institutions or places of confinement such as prisons, prison farms, boot camps, and community based halfway houses and work release centers. Excludes jails and other regional detention centers, private facilities, facilities for the military, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Bureau of Indian Affairs, U.S. Marshall Service, and correctional hospital wards not operated by correctional authorities]

Characteristic	1990	1995	2000	Characteristic	1990	1995	2000
<b>FACILITIES</b>			<b>INMATES</b>				
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>715,649</b>	<b>1,023,572</b>	<b>1,305,253</b>
Type of facility:				Male . . . . .	675,624	961,210	1,219,225
Confinement . . . . .	1,037	1,196	1,280	Female . . . . .	40,025	62,362	86,028
Community . . . . .	250	304	388	Type of facility:			
Federal . . . . .	80	125	84	Confinement . . . . .	698,570	992,333	1,256,398
State . . . . .	1,207	1,375	1,584	Community . . . . .	17,079	31,239	48,855
Size of facility:				Federal . . . . .	56,821	81,930	110,974
Fewer than 500 . . . . .	816	854	861	State . . . . .	658,828	941,642	1,194,279
500-999 . . . . .	260	286	305	Custody level:			
1,000-2,499 . . . . .	185	306	437	Maximum/close/high . . . . .	150,205	202,174	244,797
2,500 or more . . . . .	26	54	65	Medium . . . . .	292,372	415,688	509,558
Age of facility:				Minimum/low . . . . .	219,907	366,227	474,353
Less than 10 years . . . . .	314	497	444	Not classified . . . . .	53,165	39,483	76,545
10-19 years old . . . . .	163	273	398	<b>STAFF</b>			
20-49 years old . . . . .	373	366	380	<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>264,201</b>	<b>347,320</b>	<b>430,033</b>
50-99 years old . . . . .	379	310	290	Federal . . . . .	18,451	25,379	32,700
100 years old or more . . . . .	58	45	81	State . . . . .	245,750	321,941	397,333
Not reported . . . . .	-	9	75				

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of State and Federal Correctional Facilities, 2000*.

## No. 324. Federal and State Prisoners by Sex: 1980 to 2000

[Prisoners, as of December 31. Includes all persons under jurisdiction of federal and state authorities rather than those in the custody of such authorities. Represents inmates sentenced to maximum term of more than a year]

Year	Total	Rate <sup>1</sup>	State	Male	Female	Year	Total	Rate <sup>1</sup>	State	Male	Female
1980 . . .	315,974	139	295,363	303,643	12,331	1990 . . .	739,980	297	689,577	699,416	40,564
1981 . . .	353,673	154	331,504	339,375	14,298	1991 . . .	789,610	313	732,914	745,808	43,802
1982 . . .	395,516	171	371,864	379,075	16,441	1992 . . .	846,277	332	780,571	799,776	46,501
1983 . . .	419,346	179	393,015	401,870	17,476	1993 . . .	932,074	359	857,675	878,037	54,037
1984 . . .	443,398	188	415,796	424,193	19,205	1994 . . .	1,016,691	389	936,896	956,566	60,125
1985 . . .	480,568	202	447,873	459,223	21,345	1995 . . .	1,085,022	411	1,001,359	1,021,059	63,963
1986 . . .	522,084	217	485,553	497,540	24,544	1996 . . .	1,137,722	427	1,048,907	1,068,123	69,599
1987 . . .	560,812	231	521,289	533,990	26,822	1997 . . .	1,195,498	445	1,100,511	1,121,663	73,835
1988 . . .	603,732	247	560,994	573,587	30,145	1998 . . .	1,245,402	461	1,141,720	1,167,802	77,600
1989 . . .	680,907	276	633,739	643,643	37,264	1999 . . .	1,304,074	477	1,189,799	1,221,611	82,463
						2000 . . .	1,321,137	478	1,196,093	1,237,469	83,668

<sup>1</sup> Rate per 100,000 estimated population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions on December 31*, annual.



## No. 325. State Prisons Expenditures by State: 1996

[In millions of dollars (22,033.2 represents \$22,033,200,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year indicated]

State	Total expenditures	Operating expenditures	Capital expenditures	Operating expenditures per inmate (dol.)		State	Total expenditures	Operating expenditures	Capital expenditures	Operating expenditures per inmate (dol.)	
				Per year	Per day					Per year	Per day
<b>U.S. . . .</b>	<b>22,033.2</b>	<b>20,737.9</b>	<b>1,295.3</b>	<b>20,142</b>	<b>55.18</b>	MO . . . .	262.8	249.4	13.4	12,832	35.16
AL . . . .	169.0	165.8	3.2	7,987	21.88	MT . . . .	42.4	41.9	0.6	20,782	56.94
AK . . . .	116.7	112.4	4.3	32,415	88.81	NE . . . .	69.9	67.9	2.0	22,271	61.02
AZ . . . .	418.1	409.2	8.9	19,091	52.30	NV . . . .	122.0	119.0	2.9	15,370	42.11
AR . . . .	133.7	124.5	9.2	13,341	36.55	NH . . . .	43.0	42.4	0.5	20,839	57.09
CA . . . .	3,031.0	2,918.8	112.2	21,385	58.59	NJ . . . .	839.3	827.1	12.2	30,773	84.31
CO . . . .	249.8	234.5	15.3	21,020	57.59	NM . . . .	125.6	123.9	1.7	29,491	80.80
CT . . . .	497.8	475.4	22.5	31,912	87.43	NY . . . .	2,220.6	1,948.8	271.8	28,426	77.88
DE . . . .	88.0	87.3	0.7	17,987	49.28	NC . . . .	756.8	733.8	23.1	25,303	69.32
DC . . . .	213.7	212.1	1.6	21,296	58.34	ND . . . .	10.7	10.6	0.2	17,154	47.00
FL . . . .	1,224.9	1,100.7	124.3	17,327	47.47	OH . . . .	1,014.9	873.6	141.3	19,613	53.74
GA . . . .	560.4	547.5	12.9	15,933	43.65	OK . . . .	198.3	193.6	4.7	10,601	29.04
HI . . . .	87.4	83.9	3.5	23,318	63.88	OR . . . .	254.3	253.4	0.9	31,837	87.22
ID . . . .	57.0	55.0	1.9	16,277	44.60	PA . . . .	978.8	902.2	76.5	28,063	76.88
IL . . . .	740.4	732.8	7.6	19,351	53.02	RI . . . .	109.6	108.7	0.9	35,739	97.92
IN . . . .	338.2	325.7	12.5	20,188	55.31	SC . . . .	315.5	277.9	37.7	13,977	38.29
IA . . . .	146.1	143.8	2.3	24,286	66.54	SD . . . .	34.2	33.6	0.6	17,787	48.73
KS . . . .	170.8	158.5	12.4	22,242	60.94	TN . . . .	350.6	349.2	1.4	22,904	62.75
KY . . . .	208.7	198.8	9.9	16,320	44.71	TX . . . .	1,713.9	1,565.2	148.7	12,215	33.47
LA . . . .	316.2	313.5	2.8	12,304	33.71	UT . . . .	113.4	111.8	1.6	32,361	88.66
ME . . . .	51.7	48.2	3.5	33,711	92.36	VT . . . .	33.5	33.4	0.1	31,094	85.19
MD . . . .	520.3	480.9	39.4	22,247	60.95	VA . . . .	476.7	452.4	24.4	16,306	44.67
MA . . . .	309.7	304.5	5.2	26,002	71.24	WA . . . .	357.9	311.1	46.7	26,662	73.05
MI . . . .	1,167.6	1,161.1	6.5	28,067	76.89	WV . . . .	46.9	43.7	3.2	17,245	47.25
MN . . . .	186.0	184.4	1.6	37,825	103.63	WI . . . .	360.4	313.4	47.1	27,771	76.08
MS . . . .	148.9	143.9	4.9	11,156	30.56	WY . . . .	29.0	27.0	2.0	19,456	53.30

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *State Prison Expenditures, 1996*, Series NCJ 172211, August 1999.

## No. 326. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of State and Federal Correctional Authorities—Summary by State: 1980 to 2000

[For years ending December 31]

State	2000, advance					State	2000, advance				
	1980	1990	1999	Total	Percent change, 1999-2000		1980	1990	1999	Total	Percent change, 1999-2000
<b>U.S. 1 . . .</b>	<b>329,821</b>	<b>773,919</b>	<b>1,363,701</b>	<b>1,381,892</b>	<b>1.3</b>	MO . . . .	5,726	14,943	26,155	27,323	4.5
AL 2 . . . .	6,543	15,665	24,658	26,225	(NA)	MT . . . .	739	1,425	2,951	3,105	5.2
AK . . . .	822	2,622	3,949	4,173	5.7	NE . . . .	1,446	2,403	3,688	3,895	5.6
AZ 3 . . . .	4,372	14,261	25,986	26,510	2.0	NV . . . .	1,839	5,322	9,494	10,012	5.5
AR . . . .	2,911	7,322	11,415	11,915	4.4	NH . . . .	326	1,342	2,257	2,257	-
CA . . . .	24,569	97,309	163,067	163,001	-	NJ . . . .	5,884	21,128	31,493	29,784	-5.4
CO 2 . . . .	2,629	7,671	15,670	16,833	7.4	NM . . . .	1,279	3,187	5,124	5,342	4.3
CT 2 . . . .	4,308	10,500	18,639	18,355	-1.5	NY . . . .	21,815	54,895	672,899	70,198	-3.7
DE 2 . . . .	1,474	3,471	6,983	6,921	-0.9	NC . . . .	15,513	18,411	31,123	31,266	0.5
DC 2 . . . .	3,145	9,947	8,652	7,456	-13.8	ND . . . .	253	483	943	1,076	14.1
FL 3 . . . .	20,735	44,387	69,596	71,319	2.5	OH 4 . . . .	13,489	31,822	46,842	45,833	-2.2
GA 3 . . . .	12,178	22,411	42,091	44,232	5.1	OK 4 . . . .	4,796	12,285	22,393	23,181	3.5
HI 2 . . . .	985	2,533	4,903	5,053	3.1	OR . . . .	3,177	6,492	9,860	10,630	7.8
ID 3 . . . .	817	1,961	4,842	5,526	14.1	PA . . . .	8,171	22,290	36,525	36,847	0.9
IL 3 . . . .	11,899	27,516	44,660	45,281	1.4	RI 2 . . . .	813	2,392	3,003	3,286	9.4
IN 3 . . . .	6,683	12,736	19,309	20,125	4.2	SC . . . .	7,862	17,319	22,008	21,778	-1.0
IA 3 . . . .	2,481	3,967	7,232	7,955	10.0	SD . . . .	635	1,341	2,506	2,616	4.4
KS . . . .	2,494	5,775	8,567	8,344	-2.6	TN . . . .	7,022	10,388	622,502	22,166	-1.5
KY . . . .	3,588	9,023	15,317	14,919	-2.6	TX . . . .	29,892	50,042	613,190	157,997	-3.2
LA . . . .	8,889	18,599	34,066	35,047	2.9	UT 2 . . . .	932	2,496	5,322	5,630	5.8
ME . . . .	814	1,523	1,716	1,679	-2.2	VT 2 . . . .	480	1,049	1,536	1,697	10.5
MD . . . .	7,731	17,848	23,095	23,538	1.9	VA . . . .	8,920	17,593	29,789	30,168	1.3
MA 3 4 . . . .	3,185	8,345	11,356	10,722	-5.6	WA . . . .	4,399	7,995	14,590	14,915	2.2
MI 3 4 . . . .	15,124	34,267	46,617	47,718	2.4	WV . . . .	1,257	1,565	3,532	3,856	9.2
MN . . . .	2,001	3,176	5,969	6,238	4.5	WI . . . .	3,980	7,465	20,415	20,612	1.0
MS . . . .	3,902	8,375	18,247	20,241	10.9	WY . . . .	534	1,110	1,713	1,680	-1.9

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. 1 State-level data excludes federal inmates. 2 Includes both jail and prison inmates (state has combined jail and prison system). 3 Numbers are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. 4 1980 and 1990, data are for custody counts; thereafter, jurisdiction counts are reported. 5 Reporting criteria were expanded in 1999 to include home confinement clients in supervised custody facilities. Comparable counts for 1998 were not available. 6 Reporting criteria changed in 1999; percent calculated based on counts adjusted for comparable reporting.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2000*, Series NCJ 183476; and earlier reports.

## No. 327. Adults on Probation, in Jail or Prison, or on Parole: 1980 to 2000

[As of December 31, except jail counts as of June 30]

Year	Percent of adult population		Probation	Jail	Prison	Parole	Male	Female
	Total <sup>1</sup>							
1980	1,840,400	(NA)	1,118,097	<sup>2</sup> 182,288	319,598	220,438	(NA)	(NA)
1981	2,006,600	(NA)	1,225,934	<sup>2</sup> 195,085	360,029	225,539	(NA)	(NA)
1982	2,192,600	(NA)	1,357,264	207,853	402,914	224,604	(NA)	(NA)
1983	2,475,100	(NA)	1,582,947	221,815	423,898	246,440	(NA)	(NA)
1984	2,689,200	(NA)	1,740,948	233,018	448,264	266,992	(NA)	(NA)
1985	3,011,400	1.7	1,968,712	254,986	487,593	300,203	2,606,000	405,500
1986	3,239,400	1.8	2,114,621	272,735	526,436	325,638	2,829,100	410,300
1987	3,459,600	1.9	2,247,158	294,092	562,814	355,505	3,021,000	438,600
1988	3,714,100	2.0	2,356,483	341,893	607,766	407,977	3,223,000	491,100
1989	4,055,600	2.2	2,522,125	393,303	683,367	456,803	3,501,600	554,000
1990	4,348,000	2.3	2,670,234	403,019	743,382	531,407	3,746,300	601,700
1991	4,535,600	2.4	2,728,472	424,129	792,535	590,442	3,913,000	622,600
1992	4,762,600	2.5	2,811,611	441,781	850,566	658,601	4,050,300	712,300
1993	4,944,000	2.6	2,903,061	455,500	909,381	676,100	4,215,800	728,200
1994	5,141,300	2.7	2,981,022	479,800	990,147	690,371	4,377,400	763,900
1995	5,335,100	2.8	3,077,861	499,300	1,078,542	679,421	4,513,000	822,100
1996	5,482,700	2.8	3,164,996	510,400	1,127,528	679,733	4,629,900	852,800
1997	5,725,800	2.9	3,296,513	557,974	1,176,564	694,787	4,825,300	900,500
1998	6,175,700	3.1	3,670,441	584,372	1,224,469	696,385	(NA)	(NA)
1999	6,378,000	3.1	3,779,922	596,485	1,287,172	714,457	(NA)	(NA)
2000, advance	6,488,300	3.1	3,839,532	613,534	1,309,661	725,527	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Totals may not add due to individuals having multiple correctional statuses. <sup>2</sup> Estimated.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual.

## No. 328. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death by Characteristic: 1980 to 2000

[As of December 31. Excludes prisoners under sentence of death who remained within local correctional systems pending exhaustion of appellate process or who had not been committed to prison]

Characteristic	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Total <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>688</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>2,466</b>	<b>2,575</b>	<b>2,727</b>	<b>2,905</b>	<b>3,064</b>	<b>3,242</b>	<b>3,328</b>	<b>3,465</b>	<b>3,527</b>	<b>3,593</b>
White	418	1,368	1,450	1,508	1,575	1,653	1,732	1,833	1,864	1,917	1,948	1,990
Black and other	270	978	1,016	1,067	1,152	1,252	1,332	1,409	1,464	1,548	1,579	1,603
Under 20 years	11	8	14	12	13	19	20	17	16	16	16	11
20 to 24 years	173	168	179	188	211	231	264	288	275	273	251	237
25 to 34 years	334	1,110	1,087	1,078	1,066	1,088	1,068	1,088	1,077	1,108	1,108	1,103
35 to 54 years	186	1,006	1,129	1,212	1,330	1,449	1,583	1,711	1,809	1,897	1,958	2,019
55 years and over	10	64	73	85	96	103	119	138	151	171	194	223
Years of school completed:												
7 years or less	68	178	173	181	185	186	191	196	205	208	201	214
8 years	74	186	181	180	183	198	195	201	206	218	221	233
9 to 11 years	204	775	810	836	885	930	979	1,040	1,069	1,122	1,142	1,157
12 years	162	729	783	831	887	939	995	1,037	1,084	1,128	1,157	1,184
More than 12 years	43	209	222	232	244	255	272	282	288	301	307	315
Unknown	163	279	313	315	332	382	422	486	476	488	499	490
Marital status:												
Never married	268	998	1,071	1,132	1,222	1,320	1,412	1,507	1,555	1,645	1,689	1,749
Married	229	632	663	663	671	707	718	739	740	752	731	739
Divorced <sup>2</sup>	217	726	746	780	823	863	924	996	1,033	1,068	1,107	1,105
Time elapsed since sentencing:												
Less than 12 months	185	231	252	265	262	280	287	306	262	293	259	208
12 to 47 months	389	753	718	720	716	755	784	816	844	816	800	786
48 to 71 months	102	438	441	444	422	379	423	447	456	482	499	507
72 months and over	38	934	1,071	1,146	1,316	1,476	1,560	1,673	1,766	1,874	1,969	2,092
Legal status at arrest:												
Not under sentence <sup>3</sup>	384	1,345	1,415	1,476	1,562	1,662	1,764	1,881	1,957	2,036	2,088	2,202
Parole or probation	115	578	615	702	754	800	866	894	880	879	886	921
Prison or escaped	45	128	102	101	102	103	110	112	116	127	125	126
Unknown	170	305	321	296	298	325	314	355	375	423	428	344

<sup>1</sup> Revisions to the total number of prisoners were not carried to the characteristics except for race. <sup>2</sup> Includes persons married but separated, widows, widowers, and unknown. <sup>3</sup> Includes prisoners on mandatory conditional release, work release, leave, AWOL, or bail. Covers 28 prisoners in 1990, and 29 in 1991 and 1992, 33 in 1993 and 1995, 31 in 1994 and 1996, 30 in 1997, 26 in 1998, and 21 in 1999 and 2000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cp00.pdf>> (released December 2001).

## No. 329. Movement of Prisoners Under Sentence of Death: 1980 to 2000

[Prisoners reported under sentence of death by civil authorities. The term "under sentence of death" begins when the court pronounces the first sentence of death for a capital offense]

Status	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Under sentence of death, Jan. 1 . . . . .	595	2,243	2,346	2,465	2,580	2,727	2,905	3,064	3,242	3,328	3,465	3,540
Received death sentence . . . . .	203	244	266	265	282	306	310	299	256	285	272	214
White . . . . .	125	147	163	147	146	162	168	174	146	145	157	122
Black . . . . .	77	94	101	114	130	136	138	119	106	132	104	86
Dispositions other than executions . . . . .	101	108	116	124	108	112	105	99	89	93	112	76
Executions . . . . .	-	23	14	31	38	31	56	45	74	68	98	85
Under sentence of death, Dec. 31 . . . . .	688	2,346	2,466	2,575	2,727	2,890	3,054	3,242	3,335	3,452	3,527	3,593
White . . . . .	425	1,368	1,450	1,508	1,575	1,645	1,730	1,833	1,876	1,906	1,948	1,990
Black . . . . .	268	940	1,016	1,029	1,111	1,197	1,275	1,358	1,406	1,486	1,514	1,535

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes races other than White or Black. <sup>2</sup> Revisions to total number of prisoners under death sentence not carried to this category.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual.

## No. 330. Prisoners Executed Under Civil Authority by Sex and Race: 1930 to 2001

[Excludes executions by military authorities. The Army (including the Air Force) carried out 160 (148 between 1942 and 1950; 3 each in 1954, 1955, and 1957; and 1 each in 1958, 1959, and 1961). Of the total, 106 were executed for murder (including 21 involving rape), 53 for rape, and 1 for desertion. The Navy carried out no executions during the period]

Year or period	Total <sup>1</sup>	Male	Female	White	Black	Executed for murder		
						Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>All years, 1930-2000 . . . . .</b>	<b>4,542</b>	<b>4,484</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2,173</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>3,692</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>1,770</b>
1930 to 1939 . . . . .	1,667	1,656	11	827	816	1,514	803	687
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	1,284	1,272	12	490	781	1,064	458	595
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	717	709	8	336	376	601	316	280
1960 to 1967 . . . . .	191	190	1	98	93	155	87	68
1968 to 1976 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977 to 2000 . . . . .	683	657	5	422	249	683	422	254
1985 . . . . .	18	-	-	11	7	18	11	7
1986 . . . . .	18	18	-	11	7	18	11	7
1987 . . . . .	25	25	-	13	12	25	13	12
1988 . . . . .	11	11	-	6	5	11	6	5
1989 . . . . .	16	16	-	8	8	16	8	8
1990 . . . . .	23	23	-	16	7	23	16	7
1991 . . . . .	14	14	-	7	7	14	7	7
1992 . . . . .	31	31	-	19	11	31	19	11
1993 . . . . .	38	38	-	23	14	38	23	14
1994 . . . . .	31	31	-	20	11	31	20	11
1995 . . . . .	56	56	-	33	22	56	33	22
1996 . . . . .	45	45	-	31	14	45	31	14
1997 . . . . .	74	74	-	45	27	74	45	27
1998 . . . . .	68	66	2	48	18	68	48	18
1999 . . . . .	98	98	-	61	33	98	61	33
2000 . . . . .	85	83	2	48	36	85	48	36
2001 . . . . .	66	63	3	48	17	66	48	17

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes races other than White or Black. <sup>2</sup> Includes 25 armed robbery, 20 kidnapping, 11 burglary, 8 espionage (6 in 1942 and 2 in 1953), and 6 aggravated assault.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual; and *Capital Punishment*, annual.

## No. 331. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death and Executed Under Civil Authority by State: 1977 to 2001

[Alaska, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, North Dakota, Rhode Island, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wisconsin are jurisdictions without a death penalty]

State	1977 to 2001					State	1977 to 2001					State	1977 to 2001				
	1977 to 2001	1998	1999	2000	2001		1977 to 2001	1998	1999	2000	2001		1977 to 2001	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>U.S..</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>66</b>	IL . . . . .	12	1	1	-	-	OK . . . . .	48	4	6	11	18
AL . . . . .	23	1	2	4	-	IN . . . . .	9	1	1	-	2	OR . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-
AZ . . . . .	22	4	7	3	-	KY . . . . .	2	-	1	-	2	PA . . . . .	3	-	1	-	-
AR . . . . .	24	1	4	2	1	LA . . . . .	26	-	1	1	-	SC . . . . .	25	7	4	1	-
CA . . . . .	9	1	2	1	1	MD . . . . .	3	1	-	-	-	TN . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-
DE . . . . .	13	-	2	1	2	MS . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	TX . . . . .	256	20	35	40	17
FL . . . . .	51	4	1	6	1	MO . . . . .	53	3	9	5	7	UT . . . . .	6	-	1	-	-
GA . . . . .	27	1	-	-	4	NE . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	VA . . . . .	83	13	14	8	2
ID . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	NV . . . . .	9	1	1	-	-	WA . . . . .	4	1	-	-	1
						NC . . . . .	21	3	4	1	5	WY . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual.

## No. 332. Fire Losses—Total and Percent Change: 1980 to 2000

[Includes allowance for uninsured and unreported losses but excludes losses to government property and forests. Represents incurred losses]

Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup>	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup>	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup>
1980	5,579	24.56	1987	8,504	34.96	1994	12,778	49.08
1981	5,625	24.53	1988	9,626	39.11	1995	11,887	45.23
1982	5,894	25.61	1989	9,514	38.33	1996	12,544	47.29
1983	6,320	27.20	1990	9,495	38.07	1997	12,940	48.32
1984	7,602	32.35	1991	11,302	44.82	1998	11,510	45.59
1985	7,753	32.70	1992	13,588	53.28	1999	12,428	45.58
1986	8,488	35.21	1993	11,331	43.96	2000	12,659	45.86

<sup>1</sup> Based on U.S. Census Bureau resident population as of July 1.

Source: Insurance Information Institute, New York, NY, *The Fact Book, Property/Casualty Insurance Facts*, annual (copyright).

## No. 333. Fires—Number and Loss by Type and Property Use: 1997 to 2000

[Number of 1,795 represents 1,795,000 and property loss of 8,525 represents \$8,525,000,000. Based on annual sample survey of fire departments. No adjustments were made for unreported fires and losses. Property loss includes direct property loss only]

Type and property use	Number (1,000)				Property loss (mil. dol.)			
	1997	1998	1999	2000	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Fires, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,795</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>1,823</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>8,525</b>	<b>8,629</b>	<b>10,024</b>	<b>11,207</b>
Structure . . . . .	552	517	523	506	7,087	6,717	8,490	8,501
Outside of structure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	57	62	64	69	99	497	123	214
Brush and rubbish . . . . .	662	653	724	670	-	-	-	-
Vehicle . . . . .	397	381	369	349	1,269	1,337	1,324	1,381
Other . . . . .	127	142	143	114	70	78	87	111
Structure by property use:								
Public assembly . . . . .	15	16	16	15	327	354	412	365
Educational . . . . .	8	8	8	7	58	84	71	108
Institutional . . . . .	8	9	8	7	25	23	23	20
Stores and offices . . . . .	27	25	29	24	612	462	659	587
Residential . . . . .	407	381	383	380	4,585	4,391	5,092	5,674
1-2 family units <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	303	283	283	284	3,735	3,642	4,123	4,639
Apartments . . . . .	93	86	88	85	718	631	842	886
Other residential <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	11	12	12	11	132	118	127	149
Storage <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	36	36	36	33	577	687	<sup>6</sup> 1,375	694
Industry, utility, defense <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	17	16	18	15	723	496	671	778
Special structures . . . . .	34	26	25	25	180	220	187	275

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes \$1 billion in property damage in the Cerro Grande, New Mexico Wildland Fire. Property loss by specific property type was not available. <sup>2</sup> Includes outside storage, crops, timber, etc. 1998 property loss data include \$390 million loss in timber from Florida wildfires. <sup>3</sup> Includes mobile homes. <sup>4</sup> Includes hotels and motels, college dormitories, boarding houses, etc. <sup>5</sup> Data underreported as some incidents were handled by private fire brigades or fixed suppression systems which do not report. <sup>6</sup> Includes estimated losses of \$515 million due to two power plant fires.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "2000 U.S. Fire Loss," *NFPA Journal*, September 2001, and prior issues (copyright 2001).

## No. 334. Fires and Property Loss for Incendiary and Suspicious Fires and Civilian Fire Deaths and Injuries by Selected Property Type: 1997 to 2000

[Based on sample survey of fire departments]

Characteristic	1997	1998	1999	2000	Characteristic	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>NUMBER (1,000)</b>					<b>CIVILIAN FIRE DEATHS</b>				
<b>Structure fires, total</b> . . . . .	<b>552</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>Deaths, total</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	<b>4,050</b>	<b>4,035</b>	<b>3,570</b>	<b>4,045</b>
Structure fires of incendiary or suspicious origin . . . . .	78	76	72	75	Residential property . . . . .	3,390	3,250	2,920	3,445
Fires of incendiary origin . . . . .	52	47	44	46	One- and two-family dwellings . . . . .	2,700	2,775	2,375	2,920
Fires of suspicious origin . . . . .	26	29	28	29	Apartments . . . . .	660	445	520	500
					Vehicles . . . . .	480	575	470	465
<b>PROPERTY LOSS <sup>1</sup> (mil. dol.)</b>					<b>CIVILIAN FIRE INJURIES</b>				
<b>Structure fires, total</b> . . . . .	<b>7,087</b>	<b>6,717</b>	<b>8,490</b>	<b>8,501</b>	<b>Injuries, total</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	<b>23,750</b>	<b>23,100</b>	<b>21,875</b>	<b>22,350</b>
Structure fires of incendiary or suspicious origin . . . . .	1,309	1,249	1,281	1,340	Residential property . . . . .	17,775	17,175	16,425	17,400
Fires of incendiary origin . . . . .	802	816	828	792	One- and two-family dwellings . . . . .	12,300	11,800	11,550	12,575
Fires of suspicious origin . . . . .	507	433	453	548	Apartments . . . . .	5,000	5,000	4,500	4,400
					Vehicles . . . . .	2,125	2,225	1,850	1,600

<sup>1</sup> Direct property loss only. <sup>2</sup> Includes other not shown separately.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "2000 U.S. Fire Loss," *NFPA Journal*, September 2001, and prior issues (copyright 2001).