

## The Morning Email: Correlations & R-Squared

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One contract may be correlating with another but does that mean there's causation? Is one causing the other?

That's what the R-Squared is for. Read R-Squared as follows: let's say, CLA and DJIA have an R-Squared of 0.44. That means there's a 44% chance that one is causing the market movement of the other.

You will always see a positive number for the R-Squared. If a correlation is a (negative) number, for example, (87.9) that means the two commodities are mirroring each other, not correlating. For example, today (which is 06/06/2007) the RBA and DJIA have a (87.9)% correlation. The R-Squared is 0.77. Therefore the two instruments are mirroring each other 88% of the time, and there's a 77% chance that one is causing the other.

### Conditionally formatted cells:

If there's an R-Squared equal to or greater than 80%, then, the cell will turn BLUE. That tells us us that there's an 80% chance that one of the instruments is causing the other to move. I've also formatted the cells to change color if there's a negative R-Squared (then, the cell will turn red). That tells us the two instruments are mirroring each other. If the cell is any other color, just ignore it. Other colors are 'notes' for me. --Thanks, Jim

Want something added? Let me know: [jgoulding@ghco.com](mailto:jgoulding@ghco.com)

**Disclaimer:** All information within this newsletter is meant for internal use at GH Trader's LLC, only. All information has been recorded to the best of my ability. This material is based upon information that I consider reliable, but I do not represent that it is accurate or complete.

Symbol	Daily Correlations US Cash Treasuries (Yield)				Daily Correlations US Bonds/Notes (CBOT)			
	2yr Yield	5yr Yield	10yr Yield	30yr Yield	ZT	ZF	ZN	ZB
5YR BASIS	74.3	41.9	(10.3)	(42.9)	(71.8)	(41.1)	(4.9)	40.9
10YR BASIS	22.0	(20.7)	(82.2)	(93.2)	(43.1)	8.2	52.6	89.4
30YR BASIS	25.9	(4.2)	(52.3)	(65.4)	(35.3)	(7.0)	25.5	66.7
2/10	(86.4)	(51.6)	31.7	67.2	94.6	60.4	11.4	(57.2)
2/5	(78.2)	(36.7)	40.4	73.9	87.6	45.3	(5.1)	(66.8)
2/30	(87.5)	(53.2)	28.9	66.1	94.6	60.6	12.1	(57.3)
5/10	(88.4)	(62.6)	20.8	56.4	95.1	71.5	27.2	(43.5)
5/30	(90.5)	(62.3)	20.2	58.5	95.8	68.7	23.2	(48.7)
10/30	(86.7)	(55.8)	17.0	58.5	89.3	57.8	13.8	(54.5)
TUF1^	26.1	3.0	(30.1)	(33.8)	(26.2)	(5.4)	15.6	32.3

^ See notes page

Symbol	Daily R-Squared US Cash Treasuries (Yield)				Daily R-Squared US Bonds/Notes (CBOT)			
	2yr Yield	5yr Yield	10yr Yield	30yr Yield	ZT	ZF	ZN	ZB
5YR BASIS	0.55	0.18	0.01	0.18	0.52	0.17	0.00	0.17
10YR BASIS	0.05	0.04	0.68	0.87	0.19	0.01	0.28	0.80
30YR BASIS	0.07	0.00	0.27	0.43	0.12	0.00	0.06	0.44
2/10	0.75	0.27	0.10	0.45	0.89	0.36	0.01	0.33
2/5	0.61	0.14	0.16	0.55	0.77	0.20	0.00	0.45
2/30	0.77	0.28	0.08	0.44	0.89	0.37	0.01	0.33
5/10	0.78	0.39	0.04	0.32	0.90	0.51	0.07	0.19
5/30	0.82	0.39	0.04	0.34	0.92	0.47	0.05	0.24
10/30	0.75	0.31	0.03	0.34	0.80	0.33	0.02	0.30
TUF1^	0.07	0.00	0.09	0.11	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.10

^ See notes page

Symbol	Daily Correlations US Cash Treasuries (Yield)				Daily Correlations US Bonds/Notes (CBOT)				Exchange
	2yr Yield	5yr Yield	10yr Yield	30yr Yield	ZT	ZF	ZN	ZB	
2yr Yield	100.0	86.7	20.4	(21.6)	(95.0)	(88.2)	(56.2)	11.7	
5yr Yield	86.7	100.0	62.8	27.0	(71.7)	(95.4)	(88.0)	(36.0)	
10yr Yield	20.4	62.8	100.0	90.0	5.7	(48.6)	(82.8)	(88.9)	
30yr Yield	(21.6)	27.0	90.0	100.0	43.6	(14.4)	(62.7)	(97.3)	
ZT	(95.0)	(71.7)	5.7	43.6	100.0	80.7	39.3	(30.3)	
ZF	(88.2)	(95.4)	(48.6)	(14.4)	80.7	100.0	85.5	27.6	
ZN	(56.2)	(88.0)	(82.8)	(62.7)	39.3	85.5	100.0	72.2	
ZB	11.7	(36.0)	(88.9)	(97.3)	(30.3)	27.6	72.2	100.0	
emini SP	36.3	23.5	(28.9)	(47.3)	(43.9)	(30.2)	(0.8)	46.4	CME
Dow Futures	33.4	20.5	(30.8)	(48.5)	(42.1)	(27.6)	1.6	47.4	CME/eCbot
USDJPY	4.2	28.9	71.3	69.0	20.1	(13.2)	(42.0)	(61.5)	Cash Market
EURUSD	51.2	21.8	(55.0)	(75.5)	(67.9)	(35.0)	8.3	65.3	Cash Market
EURJPY	71.5	44.5	(35.5)	(65.8)	(81.1)	(53.6)	(10.1)	56.4	Cash Market
Crude	80.0	64.0	(10.3)	(38.1)	(88.6)	(75.9)	(42.4)	20.1	CME/NYMEX

Symbol	Daily R-Squared US Cash Treasuries (Yield)				Daily R-Squared US Bonds/Notes (CBOT)			
	2yr Yield	5yr Yield	10yr Yield	30yr Yield	ZT	ZF	ZN	ZB
2yr Yield		0.75	0.04	0.05	0.90	0.78	0.32	0.01
5yr Yield	0.75		0.39	0.07	0.51	0.91	0.77	0.13
10yr Yield	0.04	0.39		0.81	0.00	0.24	0.69	0.79
30yr Yield	0.05	0.07	0.81		0.19	0.02	0.39	0.95
ZT	0.90	0.51	0.00	0.19		0.65	0.15	0.09
ZF	0.78	0.91	0.24	0.02	0.65		0.73	0.08
ZN	0.32	0.77	0.69	0.39	0.15	0.73		0.52
ZB	0.01	0.13	0.79	0.95	0.09	0.08	0.52	
emini SP	0.13	0.06	0.08	0.22	0.19	0.09	0.00	0.22
Dow Futures	0.11	0.04	0.09	0.23	0.18	0.08	0.00	0.22
USDJPY	0.00	0.08	0.51	0.48	0.04	0.02	0.18	0.38
EURUSD	0.26	0.05	0.30	0.57	0.46	0.12	0.01	0.43
EURJPY	0.51	0.20	0.13	0.43	0.66	0.29	0.01	0.32
Crude	0.64	0.41	0.01	0.15	0.78	0.58	0.18	0.04



SYM NAME	Symbol	Daily Correlations US Cash Treasuries			Daily Correlations US Bonds/Notes (CBOT)			Symbol	SYM NAME	Exchange
		2yr	5yr	10yr	ZT	ZF	ZN			
Schatz(2Y)	DG	(76.11)	(47.11)	36.05	85.45	55.39	10.16	DG	Schatz(2Y)	EUREX
Bobl(5Y)	DL	(82.25)	(57.85)	23.86	89.64	64.97	22.96	DL	Bobl(5Y)	EUREX
Bund(10Y)	DB	(86.03)	(82.62)	(19.23)	84.18	85.49	60.96	DB	Bund(10Y)	EUREX

SYM NAME	Symbol	Daily R-Squared US Cash Treasuries			Daily R-Squared US Bonds/Notes (CBOT)			Symbol	SYM NAME
		2yr	5yr	10yr	ZT	ZF	ZN		
Schatz(2Y)	DG	0.58	0.22	0.13	0.73	0.31	0.01	DG	Schatz(2Y)
Bobl(5Y)	DL	0.68	0.33	0.06	0.80	0.42	0.05	DL	Bobl(5Y)
Bund(10Y)	DB	0.74	0.68	0.04	0.71	0.73	0.37	DB	Bund(10Y)

How does this work on the ROLL? Formula's track the highest volume individual contract. For example, if we are rolling from Dec 2007 to March 2007, for the eCBOT, then, the day up to the 'top step change' Dec07 will be the highest volume traded contract. On the day of the switch, Mch08 will be the highest volume traded contract.

The formula will mix Dec07 and Mch08 until we've reached the 10th day of the change over. We always roll on the last trading day of the month. In this case it would be November 30th. So, by the tenth trading day of December the formula will have tracked the Mch08 contract entirely.

However, it doesn't matter. All that I'm concerned with is the highest volume contract and that's what the formulas track.

Furthermore, it works the same way for the Bund, Bobl, and Schatz; whatever contract is the highest volume contract, that's the contract the formula will take its data from.

## Energies

Daily Correlations					
Symbol	CLA	HOA	RBA	NGA	Sym Name
CLA	100.0	96.3	98.6	10.2	Crude Oil
HOA	96.3	100.0	96.8	31.5	Heating Oil
RBA	98.6	96.8	100.0	14.7	unleaded Gas
NGA	10.2	31.5	14.7	100.0	Nat Gas
DJIA	51.8	35.3	44.6	(61.0)	Dow Cash
SPC5	35.6	21.8	25.2	(52.1)	S&P 500 Cash
EURUSD	74.9	54.9	69.6	(44.2)	€ / \$
EURJPY	83.4	68.1	81.1	(39.2)	€ / ¥
USDJPY	(31.0)	(8.7)	(22.3)	41.4	\$ / ¥
GCA	80.2	83.9	86.3	25.8	Gold

## Energies

Daily R-Squared					Exchange	
Symbol	CLA	HOA	RBA	NGA	Sym Name	
CLA		0.93	0.97	0.01	Crude Oil	CME Nymex
HOA	0.93		0.94	0.10	Heating Oil	CME Nymex
RBA	0.97	0.94		0.02	unleaded Gas	CME Nymex
NGA	0.01	0.10	0.02		Nat Gas	CME Nymex
DJIA	0.27	0.12	0.20	0.37	Dow Cash	NYSE (Cash)
SPC5	0.13	0.05	0.06	0.27	S&P 500 Cash	Cash
EURUSD	0.56	0.30	0.49	0.20	€ / \$	Cash
EURJPY	0.70	0.46	0.66	0.15	€ / ¥	Cash
USDJPY	0.10	0.01	0.05	0.17	\$ / ¥	Cash
GCA	0.64	0.70	0.75	0.07	Gold	Comex

## Currencies

Daily Correlations					
Symbol	EURUSD	EURJPY	USDJPY	GBPEUR	Sym Name
EURUSD	100.0	94.2	(76.4)	(52.3)	€ / \$
EURJPY	94.2	100.0	(50.4)	(38.4)	€ / ¥
USDJPY	(76.4)	(50.4)	100.0	60.8	\$ / ¥
Euro	99.7	92.5	(78.7)	(51.0)	€
Yen	79.0	62.5	(84.7)	(58.0)	¥
Swiss Fr	97.2	89.1	(78.5)	(54.2)	CHF
Canadain \$	74.5	64.8	(67.5)	(64.9)	C\$

## Currencies

Daily R-Squared					Exchange	
Symbol	EURUSD	EURJPY	USDJPY	GBPEUR	Sym Name	
EURUSD		0.89	0.58	0.27	€ / \$	Cash
EURJPY	0.89		0.25	0.15	€ / ¥	Cash
USDJPY	0.58	0.25		0.37	\$ / ¥	Cash
Euro	0.99	0.86	0.62	0.26	€	CME/Globex
Yen	0.62	0.39	0.72	0.34	¥	CME/Globex
Swiss Fr	0.94	0.79	0.62	0.29	CHF	CME/Globex
Canadain \$	0.55	0.42	0.46	0.42	C\$	CME/Globex

## Currencies

Daily Correlations					
Symbol	Euro	Yen	Swiss Fr	Canadain \$	Sym Name
Euro	100.0	77.8	97.1	81.7	€
Yen	77.8	100.0	80.8	55.1	¥
Swiss Fr	97.1	80.8	100.0	73.6	CHF
Canadain \$	76.1	46.1	68.0	100.0	C\$

## Currencies

Daily R-Squared					Exchange	
Symbol	Euro	Yen	Swiss Fr	Canadain \$	Sym Name	
Euro		0.61	0.94	0.67	€	CME/Globex
Yen	0.61		0.65	0.30	¥	CME/Globex
Swiss Fr	0.94	0.65		0.54	CHF	CME/Globex
Canadain \$	0.58	0.21	0.46		C\$	CME/Globex

## Notes:

EURUSD, EURJPY, USDJPY, & USDGBP are all cash market products.  
Euro, Yen, Swiss Fr, Canadian \$, & BP are all CME products.

1) ALL Correlations are based on 10 day historical  
 2) CQG quotes prices in 32nds. That means you won't see ""32" on the end of my equations. I don't need to multiply by 32 to see the correct quote.

**TUF1** = Cash2yr Yield - 5 Year Futures  
 CQG Equation =  $\text{SHARESCALE}(\text{BUSP02}-(\text{FVA?}*.5), \text{INTEGER1}) * 32$ ? Where FVA? is the 5yr electronic lead month futures contract.

**FYT1** =  $(\text{FV} * 1.5) - \text{TY}$   
 CQG Equation =  $((\text{FVA?} * 1.5) - \text{TYA?})$   
 Where: FV = 5 yr electronic futures; TY = 10 yr electronic futures

**FYT2** =  $(5 \text{ yr cash} - (\text{TY} * .7))$   
 CQG Equation =  $(\text{BUS05P} - (\text{TYA} * .7))$   
 Where: 5 yr cash = OTR; TY = 10 yr electronic futures

**NOB1** =  $(10 \text{ yr cash} - (\text{US} * .7))$   
 CQG Equation =  $(\text{BUS10P} - (\text{USA} * .7))$   
 Where: US = 30 yr electronic futures; 10 yr cash = OTR

**NOB2** =  $(\text{TY} - (\text{US} * .7))$   
 CQG Equation =  $(\text{TYA} - (\text{USA} * .7))$   
 Where: TY = 10 yr electronic futures; US = 30 yr electronic futures

**FAQ**

**Q:** Why do I have a column titled 'q' in certain places?

**A:** Those are q formulas I use within CQG. CQG is the engine behind my morning emails. They provide the quotes, I provide the formulas.

**Q:** Why are certain cells colored?

**A:** They help me identify what formula's need to be changed by hand and which are automated. There are over 9,000 formula's working behind the scenes to deliver the morning emails. I need some kind of system assist me in identifying certain formula's that need to be adjusted on new issues, rolls etc. I also use a color pattern for the treasuries to help with quick visual interpretation.

**Sym Name** = Symbol Name

**BASIS** is conversion factor.

Basis = Cash Price - (Futures Price \* Conversion Factor)

Daily Correlations Treasury Basis^				Daily R-Squared Treasury Basis				
	5YR BASIS	10YR BASIS	30YR BASIS		5YR BASIS	10YR BASIS	30YR BASIS	
emini SP	3.5	48.8	42.5	q	emini SP	0.00	0.24	0.18
Dow Futures	(0.5)	52.5	45.2		Dow Futures	0.00	0.28	0.20
USDJPY	19.2	(81.6)	(61.9)		USDJPY	0.04	0.67	0.38
EURUSD	25.7	85.4	66.7		EURUSD	0.07	0.73	0.45
EURJPY	45.8	72.5	57.8		EURJPY	0.21	0.53	0.33
Crude	44.7	43.3	28.5		Crude	0.20	0.19	0.08
TUF1^	57.9	10.6	12.0	4	TUF1^	0.33	0.01	0.01
2/10	(77.3)	(63.7)	(52.0)	45	2/10	0.60	0.41	0.27
2/5	(86.3)	(66.9)	(53.6)	47	2/5	0.75	0.45	0.29
2/30	(78.4)	(63.1)	(52.4)	46	2/30	0.61	0.40	0.27
5/10	(62.9)	(56.2)	(47.0)	48	5/10	0.40	0.32	0.22
5/30	(70.1)	(58.2)	(49.6)	49	5/30	0.49	0.34	0.25
10/30	(77.7)	(57.4)	(50.6)	44	10/30	0.60	0.33	0.26
ZT	(71.8)	(43.1)	(71.8)		ZT	0.52	0.19	0.52
ZF	(41.1)	8.2	(41.1)		ZF	0.17	0.01	0.17
ZN	(4.9)	52.6	(4.9)		ZN	0.00	0.28	0.00
ZB	40.9	89.4	40.9		ZB	0.17	0.80	0.17

^See Notes Page

Daily Correlations											
US Cash Treasuries Spreads (Yield)											
Symbol	2/10	2/5	2/30	5/10	5/30	10/30	NOB1^	NOB2^	TUF^	FYT1^	FYT2^
2/10		96.6	99.7	96.6	98.1	93.0	(58.1)	94.7	(40.8)	97.9	(72.6)
2/5	96.6		96.7	86.7	91.0	91.9	(61.7)	91.3	(45.0)	93.8	(82.1)
2/30	99.7	96.7		95.9	98.5	95.6	(57.4)	95.3	(36.8)	97.6	(73.7)
5/10	96.6	86.7	95.9		98.6	87.8	(50.5)	91.6	(33.7)	95.3	(58.0)
5/30	98.1	91.0	98.5	98.6		94.5	(52.4)	94.6	(29.9)	96.6	(65.4)
10/30	93.0	91.9	95.6	87.8	94.5		(51.6)	92.2	(20.4)	91.0	(73.8)
NOB1^	(58.1)	(61.7)	(57.4)	(50.5)	(52.4)	(51.6)					
NOB2^	94.7	91.3	95.3	91.6	94.6	92.2					
TUF^	(40.8)	(45.0)	(36.8)	(33.7)	(29.9)	(20.4)					
FYT1^	97.9	93.8	97.6	95.3	96.6	91.0					
FYT2^	(72.6)	(82.1)	(73.7)	(58.0)	(65.4)	(73.8)					

Daily R-Squared											
US Cash Treasuries Spreads (Yield)											
Symbol	2/10	2/5	2/30	5/10	5/30	10/30	NOB1^	NOB2^	TUF^	FYT1^	FYT2^
2/10		0.93	0.99	0.93	0.96	0.86	0.34	0.90	0.17	0.96	0.53
2/5	0.93		0.94	0.75	0.83	0.84	0.38	0.83	0.20	0.88	0.67
2/30	0.99	0.94		0.92	0.97	0.91	0.33	0.91	0.14	0.95	0.54
5/10	0.93	0.75	0.92		0.97	0.77	0.26	0.84	0.11	0.91	0.34
5/30	0.96	0.83	0.97	0.97		0.89	0.27	0.89	0.09	0.93	0.43
10/30	0.86	0.84	0.91	0.77	0.89		0.27	0.85	0.04	0.83	0.54
NOB1^	0.34	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.27	0.27					
NOB2^	0.90	0.83	0.91	0.84	0.89	0.85					
TUF^	0.17	0.20	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.04					
FYT1^	0.96	0.88	0.95	0.91	0.93	0.83					
FYT2^	0.53	0.67	0.54	0.34	0.43	0.54					

^ See notes page

q	
6	5YR BASIS
2	10YR BASIS
9	30YR BASIS
45	2/10
47	2/5
46	2/30
48	5/10
49	5/30
44	10/30
4	TUF1^
50	FYT1^
3	FYT2^
1	NOB1^
33	NOB2^